#### **Skateboarders**

Laurie and Winifred Bauer

Question 43 asked about names for skateboarders:

43 A person who takes their skateboard everywhere with them can be called:

We knew that the terms *skatie* and *boardie* were in use, and this question was designed to elicit any variation which might exist.

The 14 schools which failed to produce a term for this type of person were largely rural, because skateboarding is an activity which requires a substantial concrete or at least tar-sealed area for its practice. In many rural areas, such a facility is lacking.

There were many one-off responses to this question, mostly terms of general abuse. Wherever the skaties in a classroom suggested a term of approval for themselves (e.g. *cool dudes*), the non-skaties countered with terms of abuse. These were almost all discounted in the analysis.

One term dominated the responses: *skatie*, with 121 reports found throughout the country, although the three northernmost schools in our survey were amongst the 14 which did not provide a response. Other basic terms were *skater* (26); *skateboarder* (9); *boarder/boardie* (4) – three *boarder*'s and one *boardie*.

*Skater* was reported from Northland to Christchurch. However, there was an area in Hawkes Bay and down through the Wairarapa where it had a higher level of use, with correspondingly fewer reports of *skatie*. There were only 4 reports of *skater* in the South Island, just 15% instead of the expected 40%.

*Skateboarder* was predominantly found in Auckland, with 5 of the 9 reports, and a 6<sup>th</sup> also in the Northern Region, thus making 60% instead of the expected 35%. There was only one report of *skateboarder* in the South Island.

*Boarder* was reported from Auckland (twice), from Wanganui, and from North Canterbury. There is thus no apparent pattern in this data.

A number of responses concentrated on capturing the "excessive" component of the question, and the terms which were used to do this were also considered. Those with more than one report were: skate freak (12); hard-out skatie/er (5); hard core skatie/er (5); skataholic (4); skate fanatic (2); skate-lover (2); skate nerd (2). (In these labels, all skate- or board- words were grouped, so that skate fanatic, skateboard fanatic and board fanatic were all grouped under skate fanatic, etc.)

*Skate freak* was reported from Northland to Southland, although there were only two reports in the South Island.

Hard-out was reported from Auckland (3) and Christchurch (2). With such low numbers of reports, it is unclear whether there is any significance in this. Hard core was reported from Northland, the central North Island (2), and Christchurch (2). Again there seems to be no pattern to this.

*Skataholic* was reported from Northland, Auckland, Hawkes Bay, and Christchurch.

Skate fanatic was reported only from Auckland.

Skate-lover was reported from Auckland and Hawkes Bay.

Skate nerd was reported from Auckland and Southland.

There is thus little to suggest that there is any regional pattern to these terms. A random group of terms remained to consider: *Homey (G)* (22); *tryhard* (18), *wank on a plank* (7); *cool dude* (5); *low rider* (2).

Homey appears to be a label which refers to the skaties' dress code: extremely generously-sized trousers which hang in folds round the ankles, have the crotch around the knees, and have large pockets; baseball caps worn backwards, heavy trainers, sloppy sweatshirts etc. It was reported from Northland to Southland, although there was a hole in the east of the North Island from the Bay of Plenty to Wellington.

Tryhard was reported from Auckland and Southland, with areas of greater intensity in Auckland, the Bay of Plenty and the timber belt, and Wellington. Wank on a plank was reported only from the Central Region, from Hawkes Bay, Wellington, Nelson, North Canterbury and the South Island lake resorts. Because reports of this term were infrequent, it is unclear how much weight to give this. Cool dude was reported twice from Auckland, and also from Hawkes Bay, Wellington and South Canterbury. There is evidently no pattern here.

Low rider (a term referring to the low crotch on the pants worn by skaties) was reported only twice, and would have been of no significance were it not for the fact that these are two schools which also reported high rider in answer to Q42. One is in Christchurch, and the other a school with much evidence of outside influence in Auckland.

None of the terms used in responses to this question showed any clear signs of social differentiation, although it is perhaps worth noting that a marginally lower proportion of the lowest decile schools reported the use of *skatie* than was the case in higher decile schools.

#### Statistical Analysis

The terms included in the statistical analysis were *skater*, *skateboarder*, and *wank on a plank*.

*Skater* was absent from the Southern Region. It is significantly more common in the North Island than the South (p-value 0.0137).

Skateboarder was absent from the Southern Region.

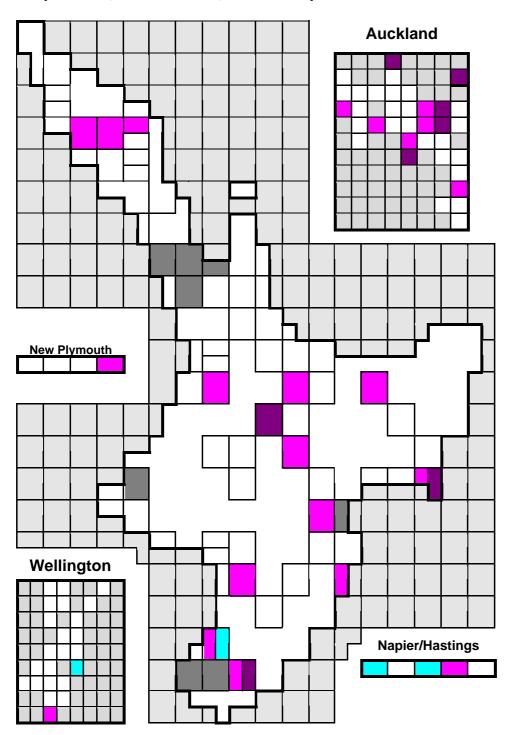
Wank on a plank is found only in the Central Region.

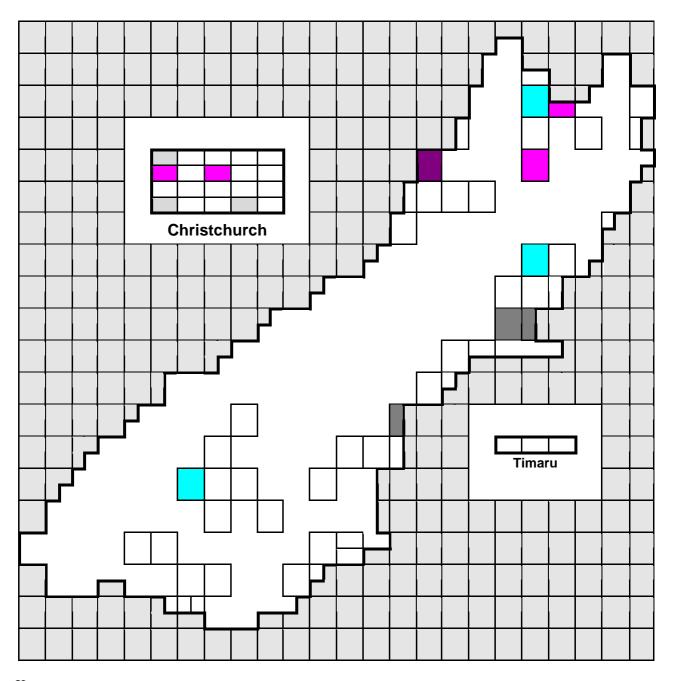
#### **Summary**

There is very little evidence of variation in the terms used for those who practise ollies and nollies, back flips and wheel grinds!

Nevertheless, a map of the three terms which showed some sign of regionalisation follows.

## Map: skater, skateboarder, wank on a plank





Key

Note that the insets are not to scale, nor all on the same scale for practical reasons. Each box represents one school in both urban and rural areas.



# Q43 Statistics: Skaties Skaties by Decile

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr> Z
intercept	0.0000			•		•	
item	skater	-1.4162	0.5080	-2.4119	-0.4205	-2.788	0.0053
item	skbrder	-2.3257	0.8454	-3.9826	-0.6689	-2.751	0.0059
item	wankonp	-3.5479	0.8378	-5.1900	-1.9059	-4.235	0.0000
decile*item	skater	-0.0256	0.0817	-0.1857	0.1345	3132	0.7542
decile*item	skbrder	-0.0772	0.1481	-0.3675	0.2131	5214	0.6021
decile*item	wankonp	0.0873	0.1182	-0.1444	0.3190	0.7387	0.4601
scale	0.9999						

## **Skaties by Main Region**

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.000	0.0000		•	
item	skater	1	-27.3666	0.3138	7604.5283	0.0001
item	skbrder	1	-27.3663	0.5888	2160.3264	0.0001
item	wankonp	1	-27.3653	0.3962	4771.5785	0.0001
item*region1	skater, 1	1	26.2445	0.4395	3565.6380	0.0001
item*region1	skater, 2	0	25.6619	0.0000		
item*region1	skater, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	•	•
item*region1	skbrder, 1	1	25.2262	0.7300	1194.0563	0.0001
item*region1	skbrder, 2	0	24.1474	0.0000		
item*region1	skbrder, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000		•
item*region1	wankonp, 1	1	-0.0000	115975.683	0.0000	1.0000
item*region1	wankonp, 2	0	25.0485	0.0000		
item*region1	wankonp, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000		
scale	0	1.000	0.0000			

**Skaties by Sub-Region**Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

	nai Parameter Es		I E .:	0.15	G1 : G	D (1)
parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000			0.0001
item	skater	1	-27.3659	0.7500	1331.3623	0.0001
item	skbrder	1	-27.3654	1.0954	624.0537	0.0001
item	wankonp	1	-27.3653	1.0541	673.9743	0.0001
item*region2	skater, 1	1	26.6727	1.1456	542.0454	0.0001
item*region2	skater, 2	1	25.7564	1.3276	376.3939	0.0001
item*region2	skater, 3	1	26.5927	0.8978	877.2858	0.0001
item*region2	skater, 4	1	25.9308	0.9001	830.0090	0.0001
item*region2	skater, 5	1	26.6727	0.9682	758.8636	0.0001
item*region2	skater, 6	1	25.8618	0.9317	770.4953	0.0001
item*region2	skater, 7	1	26.1131	1.0979	565.7201	0.0001
item*region2	skater, 8	1	0.0006	357461.063	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	skater, 9	0	25.2864	0.0000		
item*region2	skater, 10	1	0.0006	276888.149	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	skater, 11	0	0.0000	0.0000		
item*region2	skbrder, 1	1	0.0001	357461.063	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	skbrder, 2	1	0.0001	357461.063	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	skbrder, 3	1	26.3358	1.2130	471.3601	0.0001
item*region2	skbrder,4	1	24.1465	1.4967	260.2920	0.0001
item*region2	skbrder, 5	1	24.9675	1.5136	272.1085	0.0001
item*region2	skbrder, 6	1	24.3209	1.4992	263.1694	0.0001
item*region2	skbrder, 7	1	0.0001	291865.736	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	skbrder, 8	0	25.7560	0.0000		
item*region2	skbrder, 9	1	0.0001	206380.241	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	skbrder, 10	1	0.0001	276888.149	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	skbrder, 11	0	0.0000	0.0000		
item*region2	wankonp, 1	1	-0.0000	357461.063	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	wankonp, 2	1	-0.0000	357461.063	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	wankonp, 3	1	-0.0000	200875.776	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	wankonp, 4	1	-0.0000	171718.740	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	wankonp, 5	1	25.7559	1.3081	387.6809	0.0001
item*region2	wankonp, 6	1	25.0627	1.2888	378.1447	0.0001
item*region2	wankonp, 7	1	25.2859	1.4954	285.9318	0.0001
item*region2	wankonp, 8	1	-0.0000	357461.063	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	wankonp, 9	1	24.5321	1.4731	277.3465	0.0001
item*region2	wankonp, 10	0	25.1681	0.0000		
item*region2	wankonp, 11	0	0.0000	0.0000		
scale	0	1.00	0.0000			

## **Skaties by Island**

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr> Z
intercept	0.0000						
item	skater	-2.5840	0.5185	-3.6003	-1.5677	-4.983	0.0000
item	skbrder	-4.0254	1.0089	-6.0027	-2.0480	-3.990	0.0001
item	wankonp	-2.8904	0.5932	-4.0530	-1.7278	-4.873	0.0000
item*island	skater, 1	1.4124	0.5731	0.2892	2.5356	2.4646	0.0137
item*island	skater, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	skbrder, 1	1.6621	1.0745	-0.4439	3.7682	1.5469	0.1219
item*island	skbrder, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	wankonp, 1	-0.2120	0.7830	-1.7466	1.3227	2707	0.7866
item*island	wankonp, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000						

## **Skaties by Catholic**

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr> Z
intercept	0.0000						
item	skater	-0.7885	0.5394	-1.8456	0.2687	-1.462	0.1438
item	skbrder	-2.7081	1.0328	-4.7323	-0.6838	-2.622	0.0087
item	wankonp	-2.7081	1.0328	-4.7323	-0.6838	-2.622	0.0087
item*catholic	skater, 1	-0.8675	0.5896	-2.0231	0.2881	-1.471	0.1412
item*catholic	skater, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*catholic	skbrder, 1	-0.0247	1.0954	-2.1715	2.1222	0225	0.9820
item*catholic	skbrder, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*catholic	wankonp, 1	-0.3285	1.1142	-2.5122	1.8552	2948	0.7681
item*catholic	wankonp, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000						·

## Skaties by Urban/Rural

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr> Z
intercept	0.0000						
item	skater	-1.2637	0.3141	-1.8793	-0.6481	-4.023	0.0001
item	skbrder	-2.6210	0.5179	-3.6360	-1.6060	-5.061	0.0000
item	wankonp	-2.9267	0.5926	-4.0882	-1.7652	-4.939	0.0000
item*urb_rur	skater, 1	-0.4618	0.4351	-1.3145	0.3909	-1.061	0.2885
item*urb_rur	skater, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*urb_rur	skbrder, 1	-0.1640	0.6932	-1.5226	1.1947	2365	0.8130
item*urb_rur	skbrder, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*urb_rur	wankonp, 1	-0.3935	0.8346	-2.0293	1.2423	4715	0.6373
item*urb_rur	wankonp, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000		•		•		

## **Skaties in Northern and Central Regions only**

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000			
item	skater	1	-1.7047	0.3138	29.5088	0.0001
item	skbrde	1	-3.2189	0.5888	29.8880	0.0001
item	wankon	1	-2.3168	0.3962	34.2001	0.0001
item*region1	skater, 1	1	0.5826	0.4395	1.7572	0.1850
item*region1	skater, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	•	
item*region1	skbrde, 1	1	1.0788	0.7300	2.1838	0.1395
item*region1	skbrde, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000		
item*region1	wankon, 1	1	-24.0486	70342.8077	0.0000	0.9997
item*region1	wankon, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	•	
scale	0	1.00	0.0000			