

Farewells

Laurie and Winifred Bauer

Question 18b asked how children say goodbye to their friends:

18 Brackie is a good friend of yours.

(a) ...

(b) What would you say to Brackie as you left school in the afternoon?

There were a large number of responses to this question, including many which were reported only once. There were a number of responses like *Ring me; I'll phone you tonight* which were not coded, as they are not so much farewells as arrangements for the next contact. It nevertheless seems worth noting that they were very frequent.

A certain amount of grouping of answers was possible: *see ya* and *see you* were treated as the same, for example, and any responses which simply added some elaboration to either of these were also grouped with them, e.g. *see you, wouldn't want to be you*. Similarly, with *see you later*, elaborations were grouped with the basic formula: *see you later, alligator (don't forget the toilet paper); see you later, masturbator, see you later jump in the navigator. Tootles, toodles, toodle-oo and chew the loos* were all grouped, although the last is perhaps somewhat marginal. (It is a typical example of the humour of these children: language play, especially if it involves some taboo, is greatly enjoyed.)

A large number of low frequency items was ignored, for instance the following were reported just once or twice: *TTFN; so long; sayonara; talofa; adios; afternoon; good afternoon; break a leg, I'm outta here, hirray*. The remainder were split into two groups by frequency.

The high frequency terms were: *see ya/you* (135); *later* (84); *bye* (74); *see ya/you later* (64); *laters* (23); *catch ya later* (21).

See ya was almost universal: only 15 schools did not include this in their responses. They were dotted round the country, and came from a wide range of deciles, and it seems most probable that the absence of *see ya* was due to some other (possibly temporary) form holding total sway.

Later was reported from Northland to Southland, but it was of higher frequency in the North Island than the South Island:

	North Island		South Island	
	No.	%	No.	%
Schools	93	62	57	38
Later	67	79	18	21

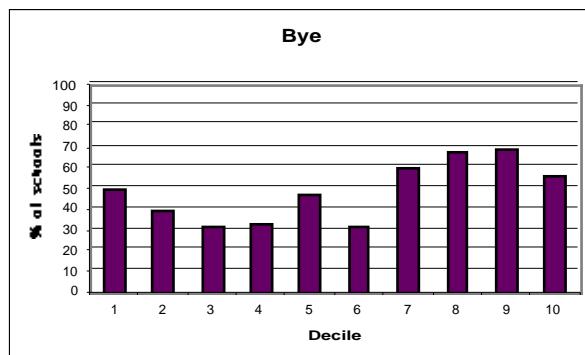
There is some evidence of Main Region differentiation in the occurrence of this term, too: there is a tendency for it to be more frequent in the Northern Region.

	Northern Region		Central Region		Southern Region	
	No.	% of total	No.	% of total	No.	% of total
Schools	57	38	78	52	14	9
Later	39	46	39	46	5	6

There is perhaps a tendency also for it to occur in lower decile schools, which may be linked to the North Island distribution:



Bye showed no tendency to regional differentiation either in terms of Island or in terms of the three Main Regions. However, it perhaps shows a slight tendency to be found in higher decile schools:



See you later appeared on the map to be commoner in the South Island than the North, but this is not borne out by the figures. The appearance is created because it has fewer competing forms in the South than in the North:

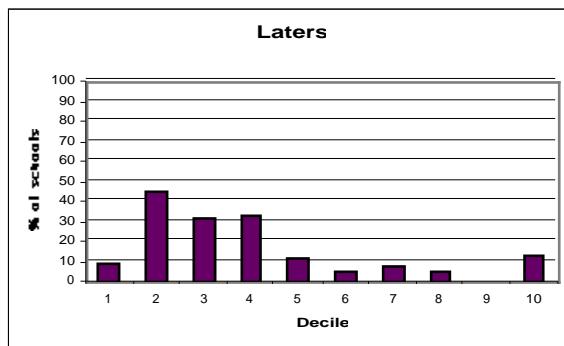
	North Island		South Island	
	No.	%	No.	%
Schools	93	62	57	38
See you later	33	52	31	47

This term does not show any signs of difference between the three main regions, and it does not show any signs of social differentiation, either.

Laters, on the contrary, is apparently regionalised to the Northern Region:

	Northern Region		Central Region		Southern Region	
	No.	% of total	No.	% of total	No.	% of total
Schools	57	38	78	52	14	9
Laters	17	74	4	17	1	4

There is also a strong North Island-South Island split, of course, with only 1 report in the South Island. In addition, *laters* shows a clear tendency to be more common in low decile schools:

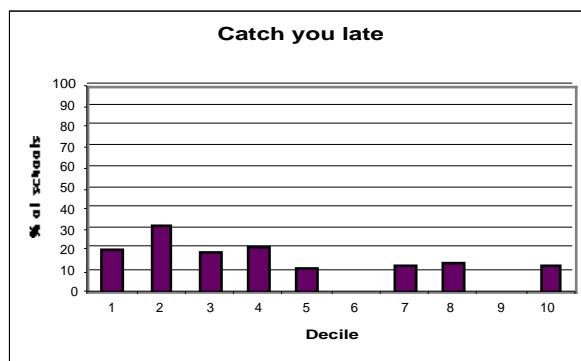


The interaction between this dimension and the regional dimension requires further examination, since the Northern Region also contains more low decile schools.

Catch ya later was reported from Northland to Southland, but it is not evenly spread round the country, being considerably more common in the North Island than the South Island:

	North Island		South Island	
	No.	%	No.	%
Schools	93	62	57	38
<i>Catch you later</i>	18	86	3	14

However, there are no clear signs of difference between the Main Regions. There is also a tendency for it to be reported from low decile schools, but when the weighting of low decile schools in the Northern Region is taken into account, this may be reducible to a regional difference:



A group of lower-frequency farewells was also considered: *catch you up* (19); *goodbye* (16); *toodles* (9); *cheerio* (6); *ka kite* (4); *ciao* (4); *have a good night* (4). Most of these showed little if any sign of regional patterning.

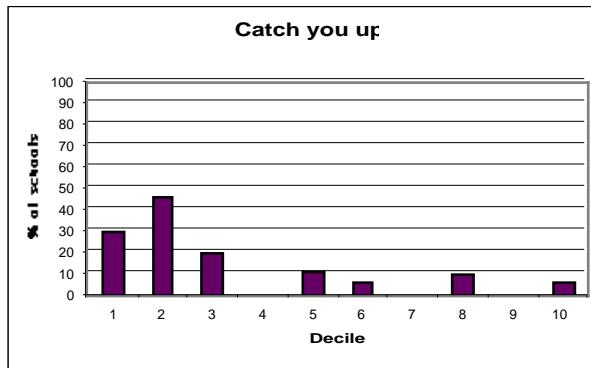
Catch you up was principally a Northern Region form:

	Northern Region		Central Region		Southern Region	
	No.	% of total	No.	% of total	No.	% of total
Schools	57	38	78	52	14	9
<i>Catch you up</i>	12	63	4	21	2	11

This is also reflected in the North Island – South Island figures:

	North Island		South Island	
	No.	%	No.	%
Schools	93	62	57	38
<i>Catch you up</i>	17	89	2	11

Like *catch you later*, it is principally a lower decile form:

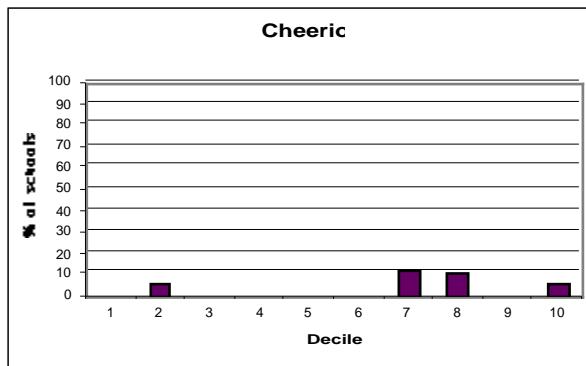


Further statistical analysis is needed to determine the relationship between these two sets of factors.

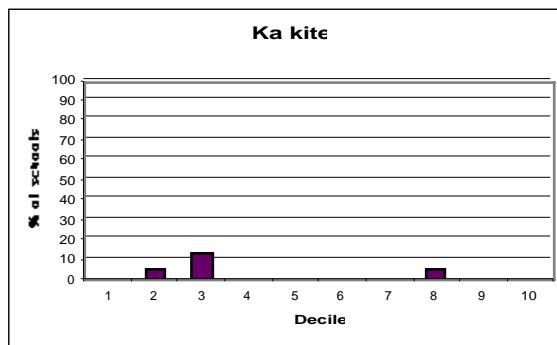
Goodbye was dotted through the country from Northland to mid Canterbury, without any clear signs of regional patterning, although there are only two reports in the South Island, which is fewer than might be expected, so there might be signs of a North Island – South Island split. It shows no evidence of social differentiation.

Toodles (a group of related forms) was reported from Northland to Southland, with no evidence of regional patterning, nor any clear evidence of social patterning.

Cheerio was reported from the Bay of Plenty, Hawkes Bay, Taranaki, Wellington, Nelson and north Canterbury. While this may show a tendency for it to occur in the Central Region, the figures are not high enough to make such a conclusion secure. However, the social distribution suggests that it is a higher decile form:



Ka kite was reported from the Bay of Plenty, the timber belt, the volcanic plateau and southern Southland. This is perhaps rather surprising: the absence of Northland is unexpected. There are insufficient reports to draw firm conclusions, but the social distribution is worth recording:



Ciao was dotted through the North Island, and reported from deciles 1, 6 and 10 (twice). There is clearly insufficient data to show anything of interest.

Have a good night was dotted from Northland to Central Otago, and from deciles 2 (twice), 4, and 8. Again, there is insufficient data to show any significant patterning.

The farewells provide some support for a three-way split, and some for a two-way split. They also show some signs of social patterning, although it seems less marked than that for greetings.

Statistical Analysis

The farewells *cheerio*, *catch you later*, *catch you up*, *ka kite*, *laters*, and *later* were included in the statistical analysis. After the basic statistical analysis was complete, the relevant calculations were re-done for some of these forms alone (i.e. other forms were eliminated from the data set), because in some cases, this has the effect of enabling the program to produce results for calculations which it did not undertake for the full set. In most cases, the basic results obtained are the same, but occasionally, the figures differ. We have no explanation to offer for this, but find it disturbing. These results are reproduced at the end of the statistical tables.

Cheorio was not reported from the Southern Region, but there was no other sign of regionalisation, and it did not correlate with any of the other factors considered.

Catch you later was shown to be significantly more common in the North Island than the South (p-value 0.0241).

Catch you up was significantly low decile (p-value 0.0027). *Catch you up* was also shown by a contrast statement to be significantly more common in the Northern Region than the Central Region (p-value 0.0046). In relation to Island, *catch you up* was shown to be significantly more common in the North Island than the South (p-value 0.0180). The interactions between Decile, Main Region and Island were therefore investigated.

First, Main Region and Decile were considered. The investigation showed that for *catch you up*, there is significant variation by Decile when Main Region variation is taken into account (p-value 0.0059), but the p-values for Main Region variation when Decile is taken into account are not significant. Thus Decile has a stronger effect on the distribution of *catch you up* than Main Region.

Next, the interaction between Island and Decile was considered. *Catch you up* is significantly low decile when Island is taken into account (p-value 0.0076), but the variation by Island is not significant when Decile is taken into account (p-value 0.0617). Thus Decile has a stronger effect than Island for this form.

Lastly, Main Region and Island were considered. This investigation showed that, when Island is taken into account, there is significantly less use of *catch you up* in both the Northern and the Central Regions than in the Southern Region (p-values both 0.0001)! However, the Northern – Central contrast is not significant. When Main Region is taken into account, the program failed to produce a p-value for Island variation, indicating a large sampling error in the North Island. From this, it is difficult to come to conclusions about the relative strength of these two factors, but it is probably the case that Main Region is more important than Island.

In summary, then, Decile is the most important factor for *catch you up*, but there is some uncertainty about the relative strength of Main Region and Island.

Ka kite was shown by a contrast statement to be significantly more common in the Northern than the Central Region (p-value 0.0217), and it was reported exclusively from rural schools. Because the correlation with rural is absolute, statistically this is the stronger factor, but the small number of reports of *ka kite* must throw some doubt on the value of this finding.

Laters was significantly low decile (p-value 0.0029). It was shown by a contrast statement to be significantly more common in the Northern than the Central region (p-value 0.0445). In relation to Island, it was shown to be significantly more common in the North Island than the South (p-value 0.0060). Thus the interactions between Decile, Main Region and Island were investigated.

First, Main Region and Decile were considered. The investigation showed that the contrast between the Northern and Central Regions is still highly significant (p-value 0.0009) when Decile is taken into account, but the p-value for Decile when Main Region is taken into account is not quite significant. Thus Main Region is more important than Decile in accounting for *laters*, and to a large degree, *laters* is low decile because it is a Northern form.

Next, Main Region and Island were considered. This investigation showed that, when Island is taken into account, there is significantly less use of *laters* in both

the Northern and the Central Regions than in the Southern Region (p-values both 0.0001)! However, the Northern – Central contrast is also still just significant, p-value 0.0340. When Main Region is taken into account, the program failed to produce a p-value for Island variation, indicating a large sampling error in the North Island. From this, it is difficult to come to conclusions about the relative strength of these two factors, but it is probably the case that Main Region is more important than Island.

Lastly, Island and Decile were considered. This showed that the Decile profile of *laters* is different in the two Islands. *Laters* is significantly low decile in both Islands, but much more strongly so in the South Island (p-value 0.0052) than the North (p-value 0.0334). When these differences are ignored, the investigation showed that Decile is significant when Island is taken into account (p-value 0.0219) and Island is significant when Decile is taken into account (p-value 0.0128). It thus appears that both these factors are important.

This leaves us somewhat uncertain ranking these three factors for *laters*. Main Region is probably the most important, with Decile next. Island is probably the least important, since it reflects rather poorly the regionalisation.

Later was significantly low decile (p-value 0.0006). It was shown by a contrast statement to be significantly more common in the Northern than the Central region (p-value 0.0001). There was also significantly more use of *later* in the Northern Region than the Southern Region (p-value 0.0298). In relation to Island, it was shown to be significantly more common in the North Island than the South (p-value 0.0000 derived from a non-zero figure, so highly significant). *Later* was shown to be significantly more common in urban than rural schools (p-value 0.0346). For *later*, it is therefore important to investigate the interactions between the factors influencing it: Decile, Main Region, Island and Urban/Rural.

Firstly, Main Region and Decile were considered. For *later*, the p-value for variation by Decile when Main Region is taken into account is 0.0033, i.e. clearly significant. The p-value for Main Region variation (comparing the Northern and Southern Regions) is also significant, though to a lesser degree (0.0302), but the other regional contrasts were not significant. Thus Decile has a stronger effect than Main Region, but Main Region is still important for *later*.

Next, Main Region and Island were investigated. The Island variation is more significant than the Main Region variation (p-value 0.0001 for Island when MR variation is taken into account, but non-significant figures for Main Region variation when Island is taken into account), so Island variation is more important than Main Region variation for *later*.

When the Main Region and Urban/Rural interaction was considered, *later* was shown to have different urban/rural profiles in the three Main Regions. It is significantly urban in the Northern Region (p-value 0.0065), urban, but not significantly so in the Central Region, and if anything, rural in the Southern Region. When these regional differences are ignored, *later* was still significantly urban when Main Region variation was taken into account (p-value 0.0202).

When urban/rural distribution was taken into account, the Northern – Southern contrast was still just significant (p-value 0.0476), but the other contrasts were not, although the Northern – Central contrast was very close (p-value 0.0503). Thus it appears that the Urban/rural factor is probably stronger than the Main Region factor for *later*.

Next, the interaction between Island and Decile was considered. *Later* is significantly low decile when Island is taken into account (p-value 0.0130), but it is even more significantly regionalised to the North Island when Decile is taken into account (p-value 0.0000, derived from a non-zero figure). Thus Island has a stronger effect than Decile in the distribution of this form, although both are important.

The interaction between Decile and the Urban/Rural factor was also considered. This investigation showed that Decile is highly significant when urban/rural distribution is taken into account (p-value 0.0001), while the Urban/Rural factor is also significant when Decile is taken into account, but to a lesser degree (p-value 0.0027). Thus Decile is stronger than the Urban/Rural factor, but both are important.

Finally, the Urban/Rural and Island interaction was investigated. For *later*, there is significant variation by Island when the urban/rural distribution is taken into account (p-value 0.0001), but the urban/rural variation when Island is taken into account is not significant (0.0628). Thus Island is a more important factor than Urban/Rural.

Thus for *later*, Island is the most important factor, followed by Decile, and then Urban/Rural and lastly Main Region. The reason Main Region appeared quite important alongside Decile is that it is to some extent a reflection of the Island distribution, albeit not a very good one.

Summary

Cheorio was not shown to be significantly correlated with any of these factors overall. However, it was not reported from the Southern Region, and it is perhaps worth noting that it correlated very significantly with high decile in the Northern Region.

Catch you later was shown to be significantly more common in the North Island than the South Island.

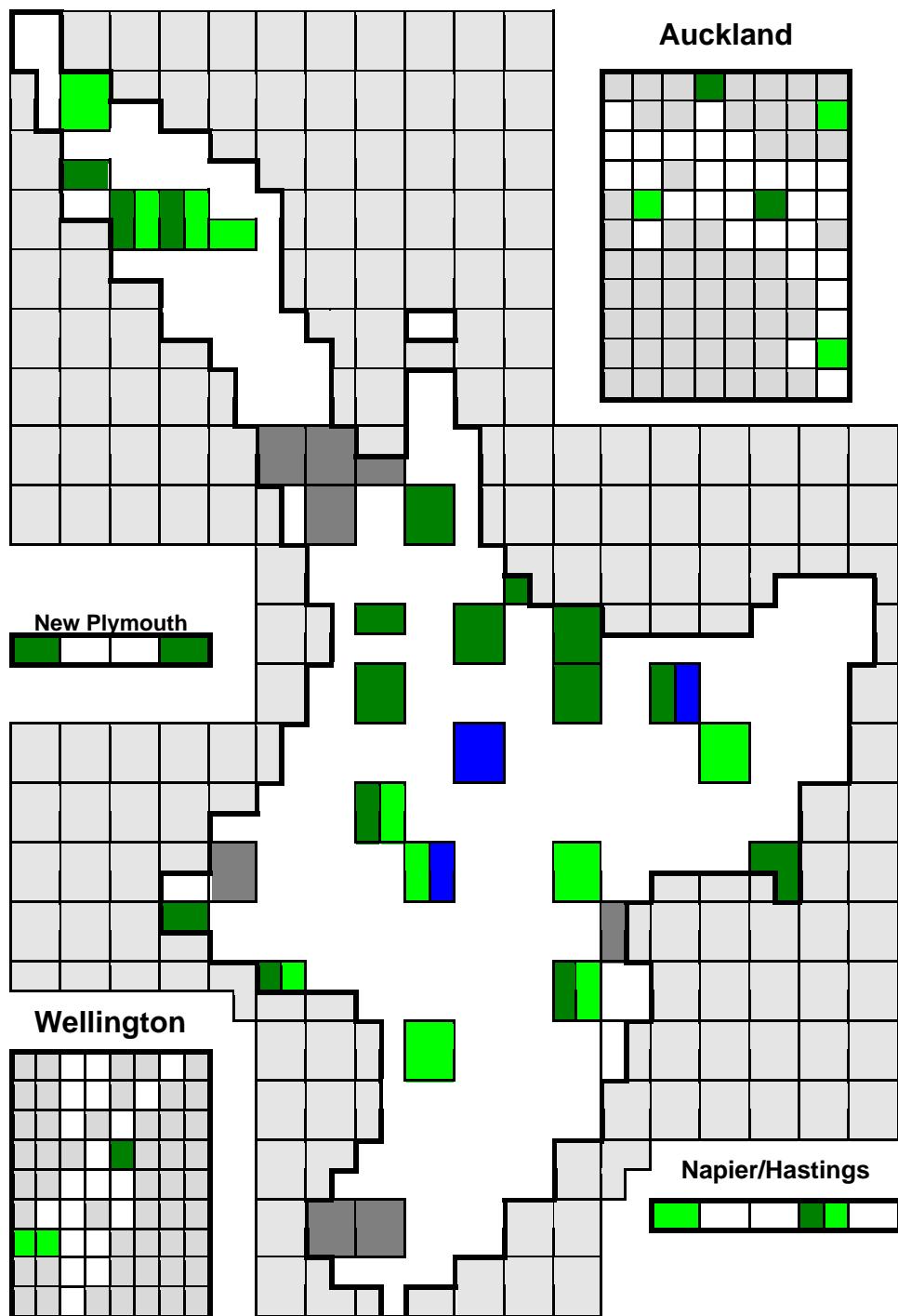
Catch you up was shown to correlate significantly with low decile, Northern Region and North Island, with Decile the most important factor, and the two regional factors uncertain in their relative ranking.

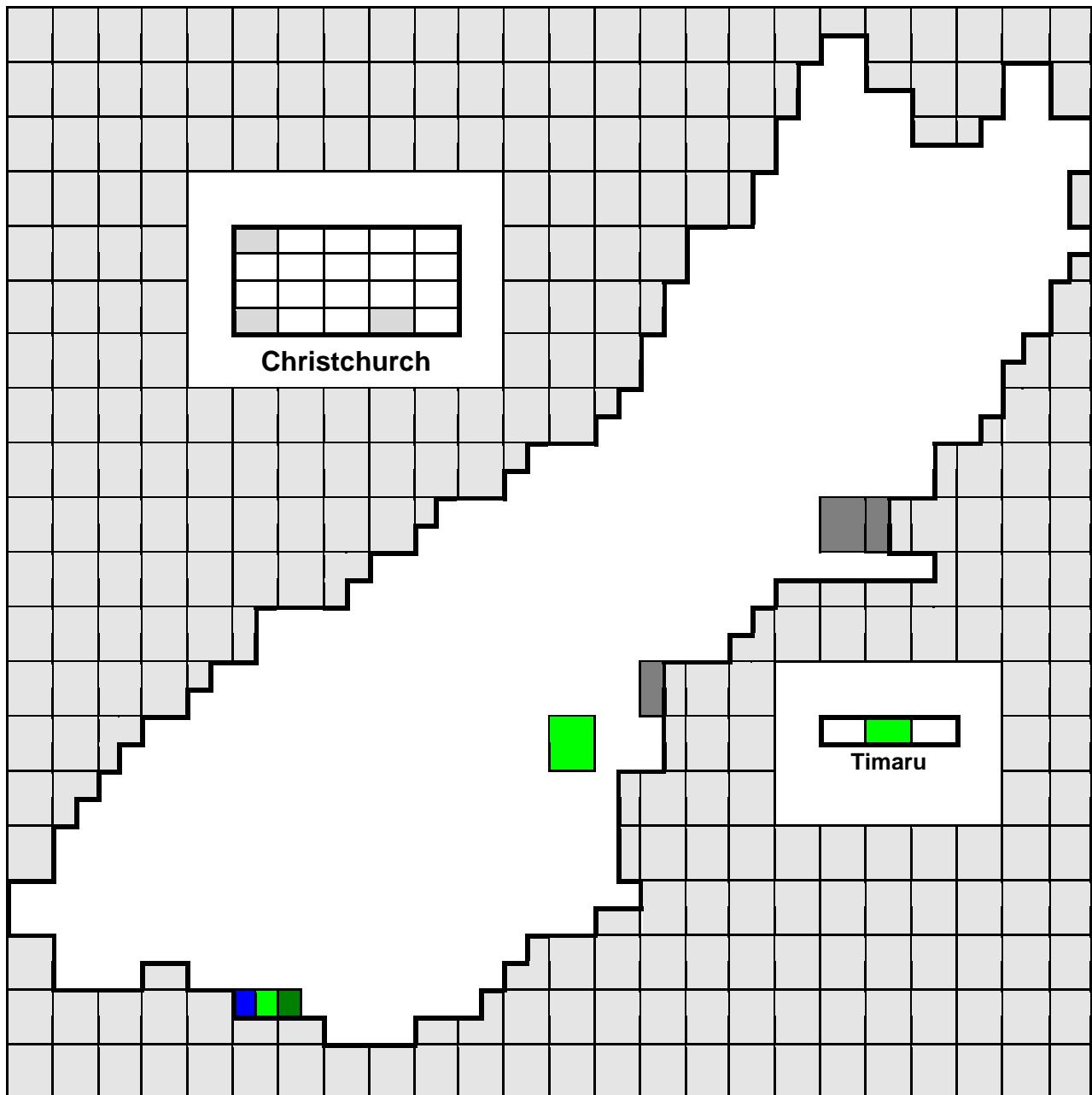
Ka kite is significantly Northern and rural. Since it is exclusively rural, this factor is inevitably the stronger of the two.

Laters is significantly low decile, Northern and North Island. The factors were difficult to rank, but the most likely ranking seems to be Main Region, Decile, Island.

Later is the most complex form in the group, correlating significantly with low decile, Northern Region, North Island and Urban. The results from the study of the interactions between these factors are accounted for if the correlations are ranked with Island strongest, followed by Decile, followed by Urban/Rural followed by Main Region.

The relevant maps follow.

Map 1: Laters, Catch ya later, Ka kite

**Key**

Note that the insets are not to scale, nor all on the same scale for practical reasons. Each box represents one school in both urban and rural areas.



Laters



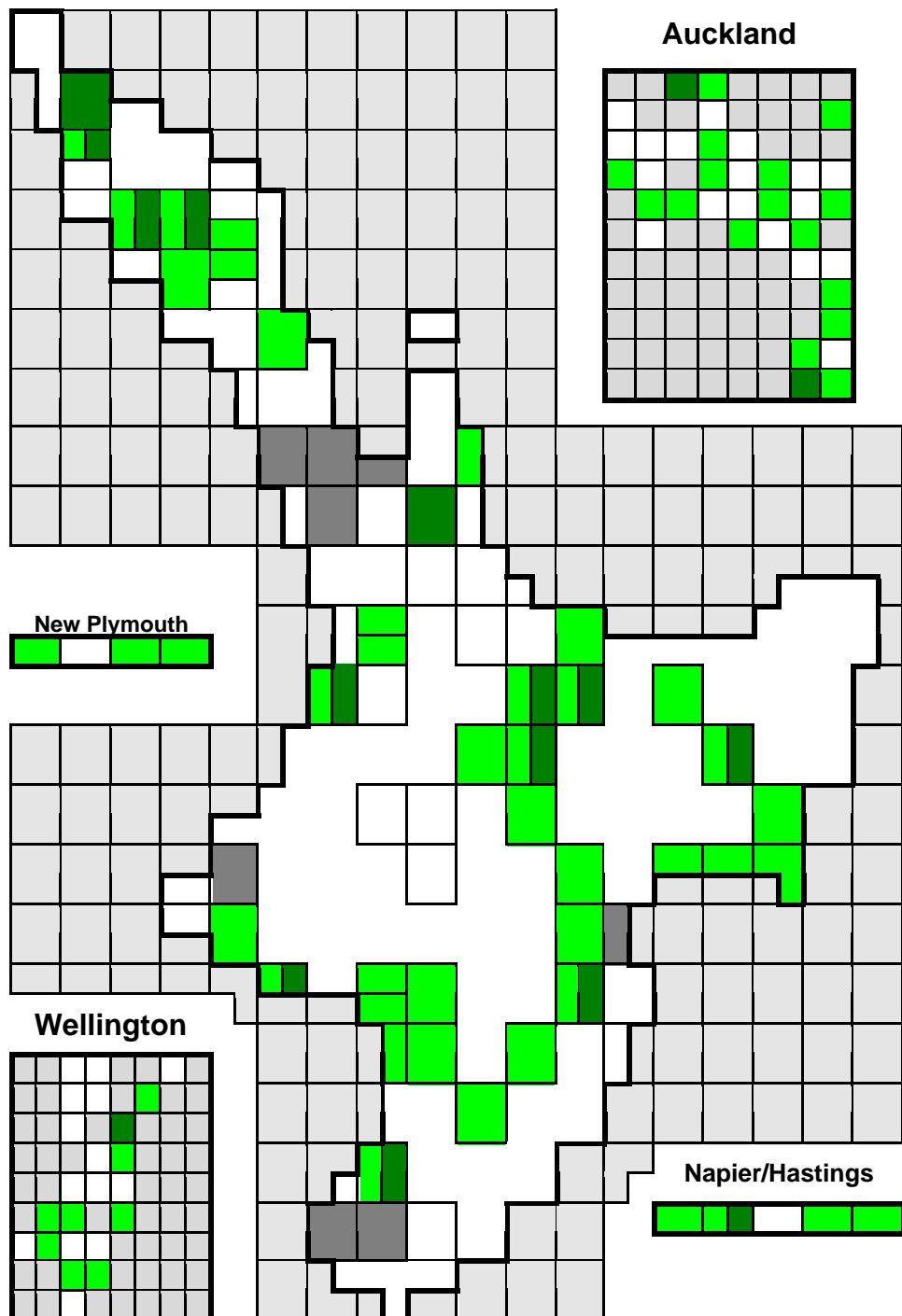
See urban map insert

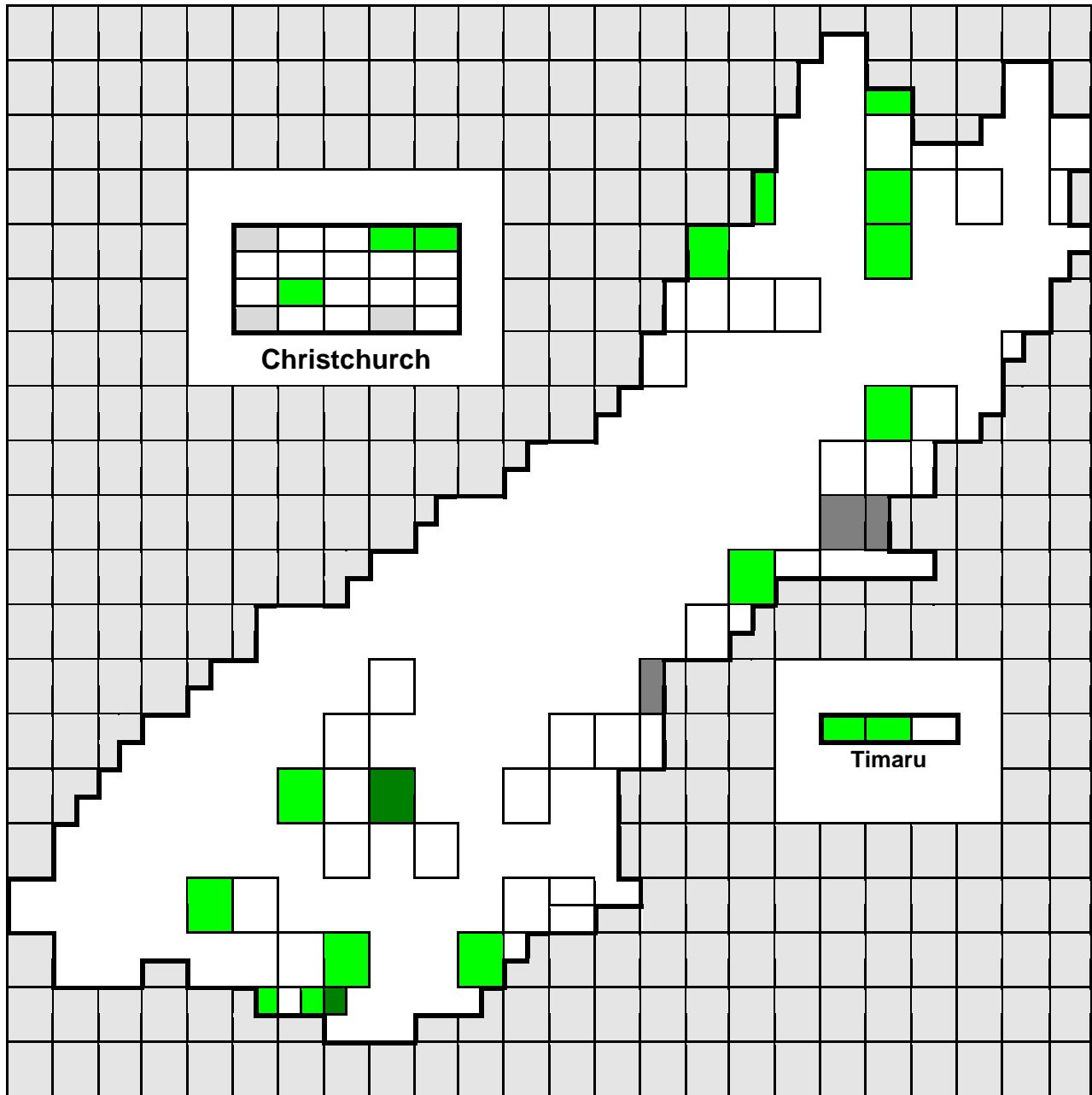


Catch ya later



ka kite

Map 2: *Later, Catch you up*

**Key**

Note that the insets are not to scale, nor all on the same scale for practical reasons. Each box represents one school in both urban and rural areas.



later



See urban map insert



catch you up

18b Statistics: Farewells

Farewells by Decile

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	cheerio	-4.2274	1.1515	-6.4844	-1.9704	-3.671	0.0002
item	ctchultr	-0.8649	0.5111	-1.8667	0.1369	-1.692	0.0906
item	ctchyup	-0.1770	0.5315	-1.2188	0.8648	-.3330	0.7391
item	ka_kite	-2.3744	0.9170	-4.1717	-0.5771	-2.589	0.0096
item	laters	-0.2726	0.4843	-1.2218	0.6765	-.5630	0.5735
item	later	1.5246	0.4157	0.7097	2.3395	3.6671	0.0002
decile*item	cheerio	0.1640	0.1583	-0.1462	0.4743	1.0362	0.3001
decile*item	ctchultr	-0.1803	0.0956	-0.3677	0.0071	-1.885	0.0594
decile*item	ctchyup	-0.3673	0.1223	-0.6070	-0.1276	-3.004	0.0027
decile*item	ka_kite	-0.2509	0.1883	-0.6200	0.1182	-1.332	0.1828
decile*item	laters	-0.2852	0.0957	-0.4728	-0.0975	-2.979	0.0029
decile*item	later	-0.2138	0.0626	-0.3365	-0.0910	-3.414	0.0006
scale		1.0136	.	.	.	.

Farewells by Main Region

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-26.3653	0.5133	2637.9338	0.0001
item	ctchultr	1	-2.5649	1.0377	6.1090	0.0134
item	ctchyup	1	-1.7918	0.7638	5.5035	0.0190
item	ka_kite	1	-2.5649	1.0377	6.1090	0.0134
item	laters	1	-2.5649	1.0377	6.1090	0.0134
item	later	1	-0.5878	0.5578	1.1105	0.2920
item*region1	cheerio, 1	1	22.3400	1.1320	389.4854	0.0001
item*region1	cheerio, 2	0	23.4476	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	cheerio, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchultr, 1	1	1.0174	1.0946	0.8639	0.3527
item*region1	ctchultr, 2	1	0.5281	1.0966	0.2319	0.6301
item*region1	ctchultr, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchyup, 1	1	0.4700	0.8300	0.3207	0.5712
item*region1	ctchyup, 2	1	-1.1260	0.9202	1.4972	0.2211
item*region1	ctchyup, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 1	1	-0.3254	1.1953	0.0741	0.7854
item*region1	ka_kite, 2	1	-23.8004	60132.5783	0.0000	0.9997
item*region1	ka_kite, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	later, 1	1	1.3610	0.6263	4.7214	0.0298
item*region1	later, 2	1	0.6391	0.6020	1.1269	0.2884
item*region1	later, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	laters, 1	1	1.7093	1.0774	2.5170	0.1126
item*region1	laters, 2	1	-0.3528	1.1578	0.0929	0.7606
item*region1	laters, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 -2 for ctchultr	1	0.9705	0.3246	LR
1 -2 for ctcyup	1	8.0449	0.0046	LR
1 -2 for ka_kite	1	5.2669	0.0217	LR
1 -2 for later	1	15.6782	0.0001	LR
1 -2 for laters	1	4.0357	0.0445	LR

Farewells by Sub-Region

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-26.3653	1.0290	656.5108	0.0001
item	ctchultr	1	-2.5649	1.0377	6.1090	0.0134
item	ctchyup	1	-1.7918	0.7638	5.5035	0.0190
item	ka_kite	1	-2.5649	1.0377	6.1090	0.0134
item	laters	1	-2.5649	1.0377	6.1090	0.0134
item	later	1	-0.5878	0.5578	1.1105	0.2920
item*region2	cheerio, 1	1	-0.0000	216811.094	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	cheerio, 2	1	-0.0000	216811.094	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	cheerio, 3	1	-0.0000	121837.317	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	cheerio, 4	1	23.1464	1.4487	255.2654	0.0001
item*region2	cheerio, 5	1	23.9674	1.4662	267.2130	0.0001
item*region2	cheerio, 6	1	23.3208	1.4514	258.1882	0.0001
item*region2	cheerio, 7	1	24.2859	1.4778	270.0781	0.0001
item*region2	cheerio, 8	1	-0.0000	216811.094	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	cheerio, 9	0	23.5321	0.0000	.	.
item*region2	cheerio, 10	1	-0.0000	167941.152	0.0000	1.0000
item*region2	cheerio, 11	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region2	ctchultr ,1	1	2.5649	1.3205	3.7732	0.0521
item*region2	ctchultr ,2	1	0.9555	1.5089	0.4010	0.5266
item*region2	ctchultr ,3	1	0.8910	1.2136	0.5390	0.4628
item*region2	ctchultr ,4	1	0.5281	1.2057	0.1918	0.6614
item*region2	ctchultr ,5	1	1.8718	1.2050	2.4131	0.1203
item*region2	ctchultr ,6	1	0.7191	1.2095	0.3535	0.5521
item*region2	ctchultr ,7	1	-23.8004	177025.517	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ctchultr ,8	1	-23.8004	216811.094	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ctchultr ,9	1	-23.8004	125175.944	0.0000	0.9998
item*region2	ctchultr ,10	1	1.1787	1.3046	0.8163	0.3663
item*region2	ctchultr ,11	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region2	ctchyup ,1	1	2.4849	1.1547	4.6311	0.0314
item*region2	ctchyup ,2	1	-24.5736	216811.094	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ctchyup ,3	1	-0.3483	1.0687	0.1062	0.7445
item*region2	ctchyup ,4	1	0.5878	0.8944	0.4319	0.5111
item*region2	ctchyup ,5	1	0.1823	1.0878	0.0281	0.8669
item*region2	ctchyup ,6	1	-0.5108	1.0646	0.2302	0.6313
item*region2	ctchyup ,7	1	-24.5736	177025.517	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ctchyup ,8	1	-24.5736	216811.094	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ctchyup ,9	1	-24.5736	125175.944	0.0000	0.9998
item*region2	ctchyup ,10	1	-24.5736	167941.152	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ctchyup ,11	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region2	ka_kite ,1	1	-23.8004	216811.094	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ka_kite ,2	1	-23.8004	216811.094	0.0000	0.9999

item*region2	ka_kite ,3	1	-23.8004	121837.317	0.0000	0.9998
item*region2	ka_kite ,4	1	0.5281	1.2057	0.1918	0.6614
item*region2	ka_kite ,5	1	-23.8004	153308.595	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ka_kite ,6	1	-23.8004	113225.901	0.0000	0.9998
item*region2	ka_kite ,7	1	-23.8004	177025.517	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ka_kite ,8	1	-23.8004	216811.094	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ka_kite ,9	1	-23.8004	125175.944	0.0000	0.9998
item*region2	ka_kite ,10	1	-23.8004	167941.152	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	ka_kite ,11	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region2	later ,1	1	1.2809	1.0301	1.5463	0.2137
item*region2	later ,2	1	0.5878	0.9888	0.3533	0.5522
item*region2	later ,3	1	2.7279	0.9327	8.5537	0.0034
item*region2	later ,4	1	0.8979	0.6846	1.7203	0.1896
item*region2	later ,5	1	2.9857	1.1841	6.3582	0.0117
item*region2	later ,6	1	1.3499	0.7216	3.5002	0.0614
item*region2	later ,7	1	-0.1054	0.9006	0.0137	0.9069
item*region2	later ,8	1	-0.1054	1.0301	0.0105	0.9185
item*region2	later ,9	1	-0.3677	0.7668	0.2300	0.6316
item*region2	later ,10	1	-0.2595	0.8873	0.0855	0.7699
item*region2	later ,11	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region2	laters ,1	1	2.5649	1.3205	3.7732	0.0521
item*region2	laters ,2	1	-23.8004	216811.094	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	laters ,3	1	0.4249	1.2790	0.1104	0.7397
item*region2	laters ,4	1	2.4108	1.1098	4.7187	0.0298
item*region2	laters ,5	1	1.4663	1.2334	1.4133	0.2345
item*region2	laters ,6	1	-0.4796	1.4576	0.1083	0.7421
item*region2	laters ,7	1	-23.8004	177025.517	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	laters ,8	1	-23.8004	216811.094	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	laters ,9	1	-23.8004	125175.944	0.0000	0.9998
item*region2	laters ,10	1	-23.8004	167941.152	0.0000	0.9999
item*region2	laters ,11	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale		0	1.00	0.0000	.	.

Farewells by Island

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates

Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	cheerio	-3.3142	0.7198	-4.7251	-1.9033	-4.604	0.0000
item	ctchultr	-2.8904	0.5932	-4.0530	-1.7278	-4.873	0.0000
item	ctchyup	-3.3142	0.7198	-4.7251	-1.9033	-4.604	0.0000
item	ka_kite	-4.0254	1.0089	-6.0027	-2.0480	-3.990	0.0001
item	laters	-4.0254	1.0089	-6.0027	-2.0480	-3.990	0.0001
item	later	-0.7732	0.2850	-1.3317	-0.2147	-2.713	0.0067
item*island	cheerio, 1	0.2118	0.8828	-1.5185	1.9422	0.2400	0.8104
item*island	cheerio, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	ctchultr, 1	1.4633	0.6486	0.1919	2.7346	2.2559	0.0241
item*island	ctchultr, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	ctchyup, 1	1.8167	0.7682	0.3110	3.3224	2.3648	0.0180
item*island	ctchyup, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	ka_kite, 1	0.6242	1.1672	-1.6635	2.9118	0.5348	0.5928
item*island	ka_kite, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	later, 1	1.7198	0.3669	1.0008	2.4388	4.6879	0.0000
item*island	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	laters ,1	2.8537	1.0380	0.8193	4.8881	2.7493	0.0060
item*island	laters, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

Farewells by Catholic

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-2.7081	1.0328	6.8752	0.0087
item	ctchultr	1	-2.7081	1.0328	6.8752	0.0087
item	ctchyup	1	-25.3653	0.2481	10451.5671	0.0001
item	ka_kite	1	-25.3653	0.5078	2495.0144	0.0001
item	laters	1	-1.9459	0.7559	6.6265	0.0100
item	later	1	-0.0000	0.5000	0.0000	1.0000
item*catholic	cheerio, 1	1	-0.5188	1.1290	0.2112	0.6459
item*catholic	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*catholic	ctchultr, 1	1	0.9943	1.0610	0.8782	0.3487
item*catholic	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*catholic	ctchyup, 1	0	23.5913	0.0000	.	.
item*catholic	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*catholic	ka_kite, 1	0	21.9074	0.0000	.	.
item*catholic	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*catholic	later, 1	1	0.2921	0.5303	0.3035	0.5817
item*catholic	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*catholic	laters, 1	1	0.2900	0.7926	0.1338	0.7145
item*catholic	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Urban/Rural
Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-3.3499	0.7194	21.6829	0.0001
item	ctchultr	1	-1.8524	0.3803	23.7285	0.0001
item	ctchyup	1	-2.1785	0.4307	25.5802	0.0001
item	ka_kite	1	-25.3653	0.5120	2453.8953	0.0001
item	laters	1	-2.0053	0.4026	24.8098	0.0001
item	later	1	0.7444	0.2786	7.1387	0.0075
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 1	1	0.3295	0.8830	0.1392	0.7091
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 1	1	0.1269	0.4850	0.0684	0.7936
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 1	1	0.4530	0.5255	0.7432	0.3886
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 1	0	22.3449	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	later, 1	1	-0.7444	0.3523	4.4641	0.0346
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	laters, 1	1	0.5294	0.4887	1.1734	0.2787
item*urb_rur	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Big Region and Decile, Model 2 (no sig. figs. in Model 1)

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.0	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-28.6499	1.8918	229.3544	0.0001
item	ctchultr	1	-1.7831	1.1346	2.4697	0.1161
item	ctchyup	1	-0.2758	0.9236	0.0892	0.7652
item	ka_kite	1	-1.6762	1.4089	1.4155	0.2341
item	laters	1	-1.5048	1.1341	1.7606	0.1846
item	later	1	0.4785	0.6804	0.4945	0.4819
item*region1	cheerio, 1	1	22.5507	1.1635	375.6489	0.0001
item*region1	cheerio, 2	0	23.2212	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	cheerio, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchultr, 1	1	0.9119	1.1029	0.6836	0.4084
item*region1	ctchultr, 2	1	0.6405	1.1064	0.3351	0.5627
item*region1	ctchultr, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchyup, 1	1	0.2708	0.8700	0.0969	0.7556
item*region1	ctchyup, 2	1	-0.9629	0.9560	1.0144	0.3139
item*region1	ctchyup, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 1	1	-0.4664	1.2137	0.1477	0.7008
item*region1	ka_kite, 2	1	-23.6698	59415.3256	0.0000	0.9997
item*region1	ka_kite, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	laters, 1	1	1.6105	1.0918	2.1760	0.1402
item*region1	laters, 2	1	-0.2069	1.1730	0.0311	0.8600
item*region1	laters 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	later, 1	1	1.2792	0.6465	3.9152	0.0479
item*region1	later, 2	1	0.8076	0.6261	1.6639	0.1971
item*region1	later, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
decile*item	cheerio	1	0.3411	0.2236	2.3265	0.1272
decile*item	ctchultr	1	-0.1480	0.0930	2.5365	0.1112
decile*item	ctchyup	1	-0.3066	0.1113	7.5946	0.0059
decile*item	ka_kite	1	-0.1708	0.2038	0.7021	0.4021
decile*item	laters	1	-0.2088	0.0976	4.5774	0.0324
decile*item	later	1	-0.1909	0.0670	8.1278	0.0044
scale	0	1.0	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Main Region excluding Southern Region

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-2.9178	0.5133	32.3072	0.0001
item	ctchultr	1	-2.0369	0.3544	33.0315	0.0001
item	ctchyup	1	-2.9178	0.5133	32.3072	0.0001
item	ka_kite	1	-26.3653	0.5932	1975.6301	0.0001
item	laters	1	-2.9178	0.5133	32.3072	0.0001
item	later	1	0.0513	0.2265	0.0513	0.8209
item*region1	cheerio, 1	1	-1.1076	1.1320	0.9574	0.3279
item*region1	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchultr, 1	1	0.4893	0.4969	0.9698	0.3247
item*region1	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchyup, 1	1	1.5960	0.6075	6.9019	0.0086
item*region1	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 1	0	23.4749	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	laters, 1	1	2.0621	0.5894	12.2425	0.0005
item*region1	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	later, 1	1	0.7219	0.3640	3.9327	0.0474
item*region1	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Main Region and Island, Model 2 (no sig. figs. in Model 1)

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-27.3653	0.7241	1428.0565	0.0001
item	ctchultr	1	-2.5649	1.0377	6.1090	0.0134
item	ctchyup	1	-1.7918	0.7638	5.5035	0.0190
item	ka_kite	1	-2.5649	1.0377	6.1090	0.0134
item	laters	1	-2.5649	1.0377	6.1090	0.0134
item	later	1	-0.5878	0.5578	1.1105	0.2920
item*region1	cheerio, 1	1	23.1229	1.2443	345.3565	0.0001
item*region1	cheerio, 2	0	24.3449	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	cheerio, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchultr, 1	1	-0.6167	1.3788	0.2001	0.6547
item*region1	ctchultr, 2	1	-0.4555	1.2654	0.1296	0.7189
item*region1	ctchultr, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchyup, 1	1	-24.8477	0.8300	896.2399	0.0001
item*region1	ctchyup, 2	1	-25.5737	0.9304	755.5672	0.0001
item*region1	ctchyup, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 1	1	-0.3254	1.1953	0.0741	0.7854
item*region1	ka_kite, 2	1	-24.8004	99141.8609	0.0000	0.9998

item*region1	ka_kite, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	laters, 1	1	-23.6081	1.0774	480.1600	0.0001
item*region1	laters, 2	1	-24.8002	1.1658	452.5137	0.0001
item*region1	laters, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	later, 1	1	-0.6917	0.8152	0.7198	0.3962
item*region1	later, 2	1	-0.2485	0.6491	0.1465	0.7019
item*region1	later, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	cheerio, 1	1	0.2171	1.0270	0.0447	0.8326
item*island	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	ctchultr, 1	1	1.6341	0.8384	3.7988	0.0513
item*island	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	ctchyup, 1	0	25.3177	0.0000	.	.
item*island	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	ka_kite, 1	0	-0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	laters, 1	0	25.3174	0.0000	.	.
item*island	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	later, 1	1	2.0526	0.5218	15.4735	0.0001
item*island	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	.

Farewells by Decile and Island, Model 1

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.	.
item	cheerio	-3.8439	0.7639	-5.3412	-2.3467	-5.032	0.0000
item	ctchultr	-2.2648	1.7126	-5.6214	1.0918	-1.322	0.1860
item	ctchyup	-1.7705	1.9320	-5.5572	2.0162	-.9164	0.3595
item	ka_kite	0.3905	1.8991	-3.3317	4.1128	0.2056	0.8371
item	laters	0.3905	1.9318	-3.3956	4.1767	0.2022	0.8398
item	later	0.3748	0.7976	-1.1885	1.9381	0.4699	0.6384
decile*item	cheerio	0.0805	0.0569	-0.0309	0.1920	1.4158	0.1568
decile*item	ctchultr	-0.0977	0.2692	-0.6253	0.4299	-.3629	0.7167
decile*item	ctchyup	-0.2631	0.3571	-0.9631	0.4368	-.7368	0.4613
decile*item	ka_kite	-1.1541	0.4020	-1.9421	-0.3662	-2.871	0.0041
decile*item	laters	-1.1541	0.4081	-1.9540	-0.3543	-2.828	0.0047
decile*item	later	-0.1798	0.1219	-0.4187	0.0590	-1.476	0.1400
item*island	cheerio, 1	-0.6208	1.7871	-4.1234	2.8817	-.3474	0.7283
item*island	cheerio, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	ctchultr, 1	1.5453	1.7926	-1.9681	5.0587	0.8620	0.3887
item*island	ctchultr, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	ctchyup, 1	1.7466	2.0096	-2.1922	5.6854	0.8691	0.3848
item*island	ctchyup, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	ka_kite, 1	-3.3737	2.1536	-7.5948	0.8474	-1.567	0.1172

item*island	ka_kite, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	laters, 1	-0.6008	1.9937	-4.5084	3.3067	-.3014	0.7631
item*island	laters, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	later, 1	1.5486	0.9877	-0.3873	3.4846	1.5679	0.1169
item*island	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
dec*item*is	cheerio, 1	0.1412	0.2288	-0.3073	0.5897	0.6171	0.5372
dec*item*is	cheerio, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
dec*item*is	ctchultr, 1	-0.0456	0.2873	-0.6088	0.5175	-.1589	0.8738
dec*item*is	ctchultr, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
dec*item*is	ctchyup, 1	-0.0654	0.3797	-0.8096	0.6788	-.1723	0.8632
dec*item*is	ctchyup, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
dec*item*is	ka_kite, 1	1.0699	0.4397	0.2081	1.9317	2.4333	0.0150
dec*item*is	ka_kite, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
dec*item*is	laters, 1	0.9569	0.4186	0.1365	1.7773	2.2860	0.0223
dec*item*is	laters, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
dec*item*is	later, 1	0.0056	0.1498	-0.2881	0.2993	0.0373	0.9702
dec*item*is	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale		0.9536	.	.	.	.

Farewells by Decile in North Island only

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept		0.0000	.	.	.	.
item	cheerio	-4.4592	1.6120	-7.6187	-1.2997	-2.766	0.0057
item	ctchultr	-0.7176	0.5298	-1.7559	0.3208	-1.354	0.1756
item	ctchyup	-0.0222	0.5522	-1.1044	1.0600	-.0402	0.9680
item	ka_kite	-2.9786	1.0139	-4.9657	-0.9914	-2.938	0.0033
item	laters	-0.2086	0.4922	-1.1732	0.7560	-.4239	0.6716
item	later	1.9253	0.5830	0.7827	3.0679	3.3025	0.0010
decile*item	cheerio	0.2207	0.2215	-0.2135	0.6549	0.9963	0.3191
decile*item	ctchultr	-0.1438	0.1007	-0.3412	0.0535	-1.428	0.1532
decile*item	ctchyup	-0.3291	0.1289	-0.5817	-0.0764	-2.553	0.0107
decile*item	ka_kite	-0.0853	0.1783	-0.4347	0.2641	-0.4786	0.6322
decile*item	laters	-0.1977	0.0929	-0.3798	-0.0156	-2.128	0.0334
decile*item	later	-0.1746	0.0872	-0.3455	-0.0037	-2.003	0.0452
scale		1.0138	.	.	.	.

Farewells by Decile in South Island only

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept		0.0000	.	.	.	.
item	cheerio	-3.8882	0.7852	-5.4272	-2.3491	-4.952	0.0000
item	ctchultr	-2.2868	1.7339	-5.6851	1.1115	-1.319	0.1872
item	ctchyup	-1.7772	1.9476	-5.5945	2.0401	-.9125	0.3615
item	ka_kite	0.5829	1.9381	-3.2158	4.3816	0.3008	0.7636

item	laters	0.5829	1.9490	-3.2372	4.4030	0.2991	0.7649
item	later	0.3598	0.7973	-1.2029	1.9225	0.4513	0.6518
decile*item	cheerio	0.0856	0.0578	-0.0276	0.1988	1.4818	0.1384
decile*item	ctchultr	-0.0955	0.2718	-0.6282	0.4371	-.3515	0.7252
decile*item	ctchyup	-0.2641	0.3607	-0.9711	0.4429	-.7322	0.4640
decile*item	ka_kite	-1.2337	0.4393	-2.0948	-0.3726	-2.808	0.0050
decile*item	laters	-1.2337	0.4410	-2.0981	-0.3693	-2.797	0.0052
decile*item	later	-0.1781	0.1219	-0.4171	0.0609	-1.461	0.1440
scale		0.8488	.	.	.	.

Farewells by Decile and Island, Model 2

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	cheerio	-4.5636	1.4378	-7.3817	-1.7456	-3.174	0.0015
item	ctchultr	-2.0265	0.7961	-3.5868	-0.4663	-2.546	0.0109
item	ctchyup	-1.5065	0.8989	-3.2682	0.2553	-1.676	0.0937
item	ka_kite	-2.6403	1.9112	-6.3861	1.1056	-1.381	0.1671
item	laters	-2.6813	1.2355	-5.1028	-0.2598	-2.170	0.0300
item	later	0.3490	0.5200	-0.6702	1.3682	0.6711	0.5021
decile*item	cheerio	0.1831	0.1604	-0.1313	0.4974	1.1413	0.2537
decile*item	ctchultr	-0.1386	0.0943	-0.3234	0.0463	-1.469	0.1418
decile*item	ctchyup	-0.3212	0.1204	-0.5571	-0.0852	-2.668	0.0076
decile*item	ka_kite	-0.2366	0.2282	-0.6838	0.2107	-1.037	0.2999
decile*item	laters	-0.2284	0.0974	-0.4192	-0.0376	-2.346	0.0190
decile*item	later	-0.1754	0.0706	-0.3139	-0.0370	-2.484	0.0130
item*island	cheerio, 1	0.3476	0.8988	-1.4140	2.1091	0.3867	0.6990
item*island	cheerio, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	ctchultr, 1	1.2839	0.6583	-0.0064	2.5742	1.9503	0.0511
item*island	ctchultr, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	ctchyup, 1	1.4565	0.7796	-0.0716	2.9845	1.8681	0.0617
item*island	ctchyup, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	ka_kite, 1	0.2937	1.3945	-2.4396	3.0269	0.2106	0.8332
item*island	ka_kite, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	laters, 1	2.6080	1.0546	0.5411	4.6750	2.4730	0.0134
item*island	laters, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	later, 1	1.5770	0.3753	0.8415	2.3126	4.2022	0.0000
item*island	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale		0.9887	.	.	.	.

Farewells by Decile and Urban/Rural, Model 2 (no sig. figs. in Model 1)

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-4.8915	1.5614	9.8146	0.0017
item	ctchultr	1	-0.8377	0.6134	1.8650	0.1721
item	ctchyup	1	-0.3135	0.6387	0.2409	0.6236
item	ka_kite	1	-24.1727	1.0097	573.1014	0.0001
item	laters	1	-0.5037	0.6035	0.6966	0.4039
item	later	1	2.7019	0.6100	19.6161	0.0001
decile*item	cheerio	1	0.2147	0.1762	1.4859	0.2229
decile*item	ctchultr	1	-0.1729	0.0893	3.7525	0.0527
decile*item	ctchyup	1	-0.3578	0.1087	10.8400	0.0010
decile*item	ka_kite	1	-0.2094	0.2139	0.9586	0.3275
decile*item	laters	1	-0.2717	0.0929	8.5504	0.0035
decile*item	later	1	-0.2856	0.0732	15.2263	0.0001
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 1	1	0.6047	0.9197	0.4323	0.5109
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 1	1	-0.0455	0.4980	0.0083	0.9273
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 1	1	0.1913	0.5548	0.1190	0.7302
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 1	0	22.1260	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	laters, 1	1	0.3093	0.5085	0.3700	0.5430
item*urb_rur	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	later, 1	1	-1.1966	0.4024	8.8402	0.0029
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Main Region and Urban/Rural, Model 1

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-25.3652	0.7289	1211.0956	0.0001
item	chulate	1	-25.3649	1.2938	384.3700	0.0001
item	chuup	1	-1.0986	1.1547	0.9052	0.3414
item	ka_kite	1	-25.3653	1.0541	579.0571	0.0001
item	pllater	1	-1.0986	1.1547	0.9052	0.3414
item	sglater	1	-1.0986	1.1547	0.9052	0.3414
item*region1	cheerio, 1	1	-0.0001	1.2473	0.0000	0.9999
item*region1	cheerio, 2	0	22.5926	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	cheerio, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	chulate, 1	1	23.1136	1.4921	239.9475	0.0001
item*region1	chulate, 2	1	23.8245	1.2130	385.7398	0.0001

item*region1	chulate, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	chuup, 1	1	-0.6931	1.3123	0.2790	0.5974
item*region1	chuup, 2	1	-1.6740	1.3655	1.5029	0.2202
item*region1	chuup, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 1	1	-0.0001	1.2148	0.0000	1.0000
item*region1	ka_kite, 2	1	-0.0001	55242.1315	0.0000	1.0000
item*region1	ka_kite, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	pllater, 1	1	-0.3483	1.2815	0.0739	0.7858
item*region1	pllater, 2	1	-1.6740	1.3655	1.5029	0.2202
item*region1	pllater, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	sglater, 1	1	4.0943	1.5438	7.0337	0.0080
item*region1	sglater, 2	1	1.3350	1.2053	1.2269	0.2680
item*region1	sglater, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 1	1	-0.0001	1.0284	0.0000	0.9999
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	chulate, 1	1	23.1677	0.7502	953.7982	0.0001
item*urb_rur	chulate, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	chuup, 1	1	-1.0986	1.5635	0.4938	0.4823
item*urb_rur	chuup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 1	0	23.1680	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	pllater, 1	1	-24.2668	1.0284	556.8235	0.0001
item*urb_rur	pllater, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	sglater, 1	1	0.6931	1.3229	0.2745	0.6003
item*urb_rur	sglater, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	cheerio 1, 1	0	21.8391	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	cheerio 1, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	cheerio 2, 1	0	-0.1717	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	cheerio 2, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	cheerio 3, 1	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	cheerio 3, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	chulate 1, 1	1	-22.1328	1.1302	383.4794	0.0001
item*rg1*u/r	chulate 1, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	chulate 2, 1	0	-24.1395	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	chulate 2, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	chulate 3, 1	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	chulate 3, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	chuup 1, 1	1	1.8295	1.7271	1.1221	0.2895
item*rg1*u/r	chuup 1, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	chuup 2, 1	1	0.9268	1.8714	0.2453	0.6204
item*rg1*u/r	chuup 2, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	chuup 3, 1	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	chuup 3, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	ka_kite 1, 1	0	-0.1698	0.0000	.	.

item*rg1*u/r	ka_kite 1, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	ka_kite 2, 1	1	-23.1680	75137.4222	0.0000	0.9998
item*rg1*u/r	ka_kite 2, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	ka_kite 3, 1	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	ka_kite 3, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	pllater 1, 1	1	25.1876	1.2202	426.1354	0.0001
item*rg1*u/r	pllater 1, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	pllater 2, 1	0	24.0949	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	pllater 2, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	pllater 3, 1	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	pllater 3, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	sglater 1, 1	1	-3.6317	1.7072	4.5256	0.0334
item*rg1*u/r	sglater 1, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	sglater 2, 1	1	-0.9295	1.4033	0.4388	0.5077
item*rg1*u/r	sglater 2, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	sglater 3, 1	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*rg1*u/r	sglater 3, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale		0	1.00	0.0000	.	.

Farewells by Main Region and Urban/Rural, Model 2

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	.
item	cheerio	1	-26.4995	0.7488	1252.3937	0.0001
item	ctchultr	1	-2.5951	1.0979	5.5874	0.0181
item	ctchyup	1	-1.9866	0.8682	5.2351	0.0221
item	ka_kite	1	-25.1434	1.0541	568.9698	0.0001
item	laters	1	-2.8597	1.1154	6.5735	0.0104
item	later	1	-0.0241	0.6185	0.0015	0.9689
item*region1	cheerio, 1	1	22.3733	1.1353	388.3339	0.0001
item*region1	cheerio, 2	0	23.5340	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	cheerio, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchultr, 1	1	1.0427	1.0958	0.9054	0.3413
item*region1	ctchultr, 2	1	0.5951	1.1004	0.2925	0.5887
item*region1	ctchultr, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchyup, 1	1	0.5165	0.8325	0.3849	0.5350
item*region1	ctchyup, 2	1	-1.0270	0.9251	1.2323	0.2670
item*region1	ctchyup, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 1	1	-0.1699	1.2148	0.0196	0.8888
item*region1	ka_kite, 2	1	-23.3867	56812.1249	0.0000	0.9997
item*region1	ka_kite, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	laters, 1	1	1.7755	1.0806	2.6999	0.1004
item*region1	laters, 2	1	-0.2327	1.1619	0.0401	0.8413
item*region1	laters, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	later, 1	1	1.3079	0.6372	4.2124	0.0401

item*region1	later, 2	1	0.5765	0.6165	0.8744	0.3497
item*region1	later, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 1	1	0.1841	0.9369	0.0386	0.8442
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 1	1	0.0420	0.4965	0.0072	0.9326
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 1	1	0.2656	0.5475	0.2354	0.6276
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 1	0	22.9461	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	laters, 1	1	0.3944	0.5219	0.5712	0.4498
item*urb_rur	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	later, 1	1	-0.8117	0.3640	4.9728	0.0257
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 -2 for ka_kite	1	4.7160	0.0299	LR

Farewells by Urban/Rural, Northern Region only

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-26.3653	1.0146	675.2694	0.0001
item	ctchultr	1	-2.2513	0.7434	9.1712	0.0025
item	ctchyup	1	-1.7918	0.6236	8.2553	0.0041
item	ka_kite	1	-26.3653	0.6038	1906.6434	0.0001
item	laters	1	-1.4469	0.5557	6.7792	0.0092
item	later	1	2.9957	1.0247	8.5471	0.0035
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 1	0	22.8390	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 1	1	1.0349	0.8454	1.4986	0.2209
item*urb_rur	ctchult, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 1	1	0.7309	0.7338	0.9921	0.3192
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 1	0	23.9982	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	laters, 1	1	0.9208	0.6567	1.9664	0.1608
item*urb_rur	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	later, 1	1	-2.9386	1.0791	7.4162	0.0065
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Urban/Rural, Central Region only

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-2.7726	0.7289	14.4701	0.0001
item	ctchultr	1	-1.5404	0.4499	11.7253	0.0006
item	ctchyup	1	-2.7726	0.7289	14.4701	0.0001
item	ka_kite	1	-26.3653	91078.8772	0.0000	0.9998
item	laters	1	-2.7726	0.7289	14.4701	0.0001
item	later	1	0.2364	0.3454	0.4684	0.4937
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 1	1	-0.1719	1.0284	0.0279	0.8673
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 1	1	-0.9719	0.7502	1.6784	0.1951
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 1	1	-0.1719	1.0284	0.0279	0.8673
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 1	1	0.0000	123880.666	0.0000	1.0000
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	laters, 1	1	-0.1719	1.0284	0.0279	0.8673
item*urb_rur	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	later, 1	1	-0.2364	0.4683	0.2548	0.6137
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Urban/Rural, Southern Region only

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-27.3653	437798.604	0.0000	1.0000
item	ctchultr	1	-27.3653	1.0541	673.9745	0.0001
item	ctchyup	1	-1.0986	1.1547	0.9052	0.3414
item	ka_kite	1	-27.3653	1.0541	673.9745	0.0001
item	laters	1	-1.0986	1.1547	0.9052	0.3414
item	later	1	-1.0986	1.1547	0.9052	0.3414
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 1	1	0.0000	518010.294	0.0000	1.0000
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 1	0	25.1681	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 1	1	-1.0986	1.5635	0.4938	0.4823
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 1	0	25.1681	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	laters, 1	1	-26.2667	276888.149	0.0000	0.9999
item*urb_rur	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	later, 1	1	0.6931	1.3229	0.2745	0.6003

item*urb_rur	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Urban/Rural and Island, Model 2 (no sig figs. in Model 1)

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-3.4951	0.9614	13.2179	0.0003
item	ctchultr	1	-2.9900	0.6866	18.9634	0.0001
item	ctchyup	1	-3.6768	0.8299	19.6305	0.0001
item	ka_kite	1	-25.9194	1.0146	652.6185	0.0001
item	laters	1	-4.4985	1.0873	17.1178	0.0001
item	later	1	-0.3359	0.3738	0.8074	0.3689
item*island	cheerio, 1	1	0.2079	0.8869	0.0549	0.8147
item*island	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	ctchultr, 1	1	1.4550	0.6519	4.9816	0.0256
item*island	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	ctchyup, 1	1	1.8472	0.7728	5.7130	0.0168
item*island	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	ka_kite, 1	1	0.7538	1.1763	0.4107	0.5216
item*island	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	laters, 1	1	2.9112	1.0424	7.7998	0.0052
item*island	laters ,2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	later, 1	1	1.7349	0.3807	20.7620	0.0001
item*island	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 1	1	0.3468	0.8861	0.1531	0.6956
item*urb_rur	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 1	1	0.2336	0.4955	0.2222	0.6374
item*urb_rur	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 1	1	0.5922	0.5383	1.2104	0.2712
item*urb_rur	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 1	0	22.3930	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	laters, 1	1	0.7314	0.5095	2.0610	0.1511
item*urb_rur	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*urb_rur	later, 1	1	-0.7129	0.3832	3.4622	0.0628
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Main Region and Decile in N and C Regions only, Model 1

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-5.0059	2.0196	6.1438	0.0132
item	ctchultr	1	-2.5464	1.0200	6.2323	0.0125
item	ctchyup	1	0.5243	1.1132	0.2218	0.6376
item	ka_kite	1	-26.3653	1.1982	484.2098	0.0001
item	laters	1	0.5243	1.1132	0.2218	0.6376
item	later	1	1.6260	0.6692	5.9044	0.0151
item*region1	cheerio, 1	1	-2.5101	4.7940	0.2742	0.6006
item*region1	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchultr, 1	1	2.5167	1.2296	4.1894	0.0407
item*region1	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchyup, 1	1	-0.9339	1.2834	0.5296	0.4668
item*region1	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 1	0	23.6477	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	laters, 1	1	-1.1265	1.2608	0.7983	0.3716
item*region1	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	later, 1	1	-0.7106	0.8979	0.6263	0.4287
item*region1	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
decile*item	cheerio	1	0.2885	0.2460	1.3748	0.2410
decile*item	ctchultr	1	0.0768	0.1399	0.3010	0.5832
decile*item	ctchyup	1	-0.8062	0.3412	5.5840	0.0181
decile*item	ka_kite	1	0.0000	0.2224	0.0000	1.0000
decile*item	laters	1	-0.8062	0.3412	5.5840	0.0181
decile*item	later	1	-0.2429	0.0955	6.4635	0.0110
dec*item*reg1	cheerio, 1	1	0.2399	0.5863	0.1674	0.6824
dec*item*reg1	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
dec*item*reg1	ctchultr, 1	1	-0.4466	0.2205	4.1008	0.0429
dec*item*reg1	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
dec*item*reg1	ctchyup, 1	1	0.6032	0.3663	2.7118	0.0996
dec*item*reg1	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
dec*item*reg1	ka_kite, 1	0	-0.0360	0.0000	.	.
dec*item*reg1	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
dec*item*reg1	laters, 1	1	0.7538	0.3580	4.4333	0.0352
dec*item*reg1	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
dec*item*reg1	later, 1	1	0.2142	0.1423	2.2638	0.1324
dec*item*reg1	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Main Region and Decile in N and C Regions only, Model 2

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-5.4288	1.8918	8.2350	0.0041
item	ctchultr	1	-1.2828	0.6546	3.8406	0.0500
item	ctchyup	1	-1.0832	0.7533	2.0675	0.1505
item	ka_kite	1	-26.1370	1.1982	475.8591	0.0001
item	laters	1	-1.8297	0.7355	6.1893	0.0129
item	later	1	1.0250	0.5052	4.1172	0.0425
item*region1	cheerio, 1	1	-0.6705	1.1635	0.3320	0.5645
item*region1	cheerio, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchultr, 1	1	0.3063	0.5184	0.3492	0.5546
item*region1	ctchultr, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ctchyup, 1	1	1.2061	0.6344	3.6143	0.0573
item*region1	ctchyup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 1	0	23.4193	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	ka_kite, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	laters, 1	1	1.8369	0.6024	9.2983	0.0023
item*region1	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*region1	later, 1	1	0.5182	0.3798	1.8608	0.1725
item*region1	later, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
decile*item	cheerio	1	0.3411	0.2236	2.3265	0.1272
decile*item	ctchultr	1	-0.1235	0.0951	1.6880	0.1939
decile*item	ctchyup	1	-0.3414	0.1235	7.6424	0.0057
decile*item	ka_kite	1	-0.0360	0.2224	0.0262	0.8714
decile*item	laters	1	-0.1860	0.0995	3.4970	0.0615
decile*item	later	1	-0.1507	0.0692	4.7445	0.0294
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Decile in Northern Region only

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	cheerio	-7.4215	1.1223	-9.6212	-5.2218	-6.613	0.0000
item	ctchultr	-0.0159	0.6423	-1.2747	1.2429	-.0247	0.9803
item	ctchyup	-0.3985	0.6878	-1.7466	0.9496	-.5794	0.5623
item	ka_kite	-2.6974	1.0866	-4.8270	-0.5677	-2.482	0.0130
item	laters	-0.5925	0.5965	-1.7616	0.5766	-.9933	0.3205
item	later	0.9250	0.6080	-0.2667	2.1166	1.5214	0.1282
decile*item	cheerio	0.5166	0.1243	0.2730	0.7602	4.1560	0.0000
decile*item	ctchultr	-0.3727	0.1481	-0.6630	-0.0825	-2.517	0.0118
decile*item	ctchyup	-0.2048	0.1509	-0.5006	0.0909	-1.357	0.1746
decile*item	ka_kite	-0.0391	0.1958	-0.4229	0.3448	-.1994	0.8419
decile*item	laters	-0.0539	0.1091	-0.2678	0.1601	-.4934	0.6217

decile*item	later	-0.0301	0.1071	-0.2400	0.1798	-.2811	0.7786
scale	0.9509	.	.	.	.	.

Farewells by Decile in Central Region only

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-5.0059	2.0196	6.1438	0.0132
item	ctchultr	1	-2.5464	1.0200	6.2323	0.0125
item	ctchyup	1	0.5243	1.1132	0.2218	0.6376
item	ka_kite	1	-27.3653	262574.655	0.0000	0.9999
item	laters	1	0.5243	1.1132	0.2218	0.6376
item	later	1	1.6260	0.6692	5.9044	0.0151
decile*item	cheerio	1	0.2885	0.2460	1.3748	0.2410
decile*item	ctchultr	1	0.0768	0.1399	0.3010	0.5832
decile*item	ctchyup	1	-0.8062	0.3412	5.5840	0.0181
decile*item	ka_kite	1	-0.0000	37778.4954	0.0000	1.0000
decile*item	laters	1	-0.8062	0.3412	5.5840	0.0181
decile*item	later	1	-0.2429	0.0955	6.4635	0.0110
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Farewells by Decile in Southern Region only

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.00	0.0000	.	.	
item	cheerio	1	-27.3653	536018.042	0.0000	1.0000
item	ctchultr	1	0.3562	2.1817	0.0267	0.8703
item	ctchyup	1	-1.1627	1.5952	0.5313	0.4661
item	ka_kite	1	0.3562	2.1817	0.0267	0.8703
item	laters	1	0.3562	2.1817	0.0267	0.8703
item	later	1	3.3744	2.0231	2.7819	0.0953
decile*item	cheerio	1	-0.0000	83349.7197	0.0000	1.0000
decile*item	ctchultr	1	-0.8238	0.8490	0.9416	0.3319
decile*item	ctchyup	1	-0.1152	0.2720	0.1793	0.6720
decile*item	ka_kite	1	-0.8238	0.8490	0.9416	0.3319
decile*item	laters	1	-0.8238	0.8490	0.9416	0.3319
decile*item	later	1	-0.7593	0.3771	4.0535	0.0441
scale	0	1.00	0.0000	.	.	

Summary Stats for *Later*

Later by Decile

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	1.4996	0.4141	0.6879	2.3112	3.6212	0.0003
decile*item	later	-0.2094	0.0625	-0.3320	-0.0868	-3.349	0.0008
scale	0.9986	.	.	.	.	.

Later by Main Region

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	-0.5878	0.5578	-1.6810	0.5054	-1.054	0.2920
item*region1	later, 1	1.3610	0.6263	0.1334	2.5886	2.1729	0.0298
item*region1	later, 2	0.6391	0.6020	-0.5409	1.8190	1.0616	0.2884
item*region1	later, 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 - 2 for later	1	4.0357	0.0445	LR

Later by Island

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	-0.7732	0.2850	-1.3317	-0.2147	-2.713	0.0067
item*island	later, 1	1.7198	0.3669	1.0008	2.4388	4.6879	0.0000
item*island	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

Later by Urban/Rural

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	0.7444	0.2786	0.1983	1.2905	2.6718	0.0075
item*urb_rur	later, 1	-0.7444	0.3523	-1.4350	-0.0539	-2.113	0.0346
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

Later by Main Region and Decile, Model 2 (no sig. figs Model 1)

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	0.4785	0.6367	-0.7694	1.7263	0.7515	0.4523
item*region1	later, 1	1.2792	0.5902	0.1225	2.4359	2.1675	0.0302
item*region1	later, 2	0.8076	0.5528	-0.2758	1.8911	1.4611	0.1440
item*region1	later, 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
decile*item	later	-0.1909	0.0649	-0.3181	-0.0636	-2.940	0.0033
scale	1.0033	.	.	.	.	.

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 – 2 for later	1	1.5317	0.2159	LR

Later by Main Region and Island

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	-0.5878	0.5578	-1.6810	0.5054	-1.054	0.2920
item*region1	later, 1	-0.6917	0.8152	-2.2895	0.9062	-.8484	0.3962
item*region1	later, 2	-0.2485	0.6491	-1.5207	1.0238	-.3828	0.7019
item*region1	later, 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*island	later, 1	2.0526	0.5218	1.0299	3.0754	3.9336	0.0001
item*island	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 – 2 for later	1	0.8289	0.3626	LR

Later by Decile and Island

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	0.3342	0.5214	-0.6876	1.3561	0.6411	0.5215
decile*item	later	-0.1743	0.0710	-0.3136	-0.0351	-2.454	0.0141
item*island	later, 1	1.5910	0.3735	0.8590	2.3231	4.2598	0.0000
item*island	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0051	.	.	.	.	.

Later by Decile and Urban/Rural, Model 2 (no sig. figs Model 1)

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	2.7019	0.6053	1.5156	3.8882	4.4639	0.0000
decile*item	later	-0.2856	0.0733	-0.4292	-0.1420	-3.898	0.0001
item*urb_rur	later, 1	-1.1966	0.3983	-1.9772	-0.4159	-3.004	0.0027
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	0.9986	.	.	.	.	.

Later by Main Region and Urban/Rural, Model 1

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	-1.0986	1.1547	-3.3618	1.1646	-.9514	0.3414
item*region1	later, 1	4.0943	1.5438	1.0685	7.1201	2.6521	0.0080
item*region1	later, 2	1.3350	1.2053	-1.0272	3.6973	1.1077	0.2680
item*region1	later, 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*urb_rur	later, 1	0.6931	1.3229	-1.8996	3.2859	0.5240	0.6003
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*reg1*u/r	later 1, 1	-3.6317	1.7072	-6.9777	-0.2858	-2.127	0.0334
item*reg1*u/r	later 1, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*reg1*u/r	later 2, 1	-0.9295	1.4033	-3.6800	1.8209	-.6624	0.5077
item*reg1*u/r	later 2, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*reg1*u/r	later 3, 1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*reg1*u/r	later 3, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

Later by Main Region and Urban/Rural, Model 2

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates
Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	-0.0241	0.6394	-1.2773	1.2291	-.0377	0.9699
item*region1	later, 1	1.3079	0.6601	0.0141	2.6016	1.9813	0.0476
item*region1	later, 2	0.5765	0.6481	-0.6938	1.8467	0.8895	0.3737
item*region1	later, 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*urb_rur	later, 1	-0.8117	0.3494	-1.4965	-0.1269	-2.323	0.0202
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	0.9922	.	.	.	.	.

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 –2 for later	1	3.8328	0.0503	LR

Later by Urban/Rural in Northern Region

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates

Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	2.9957	1.0247	0.9874	5.0041	2.9235	0.0035
item*urb_rur	later, 1	-2.9386	1.0791	-5.0535	-0.8236	-2.723	0.0065
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

Later by Urban/Rural in Central Region

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates

Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	0.2364	0.3454	-0.4406	0.9134	0.6844	0.4937
item*urb_rur	later, 1	-0.2364	0.4683	-1.1542	0.6814	-0.5048	0.6137
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

Later by Urban/Rural in Southern Region

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates

Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	-1.0986	1.1547	-3.3618	1.1646	-0.9514	0.3414
item*urb_rur	later, 1	0.6931	1.3229	-1.8996	3.2859	0.5240	0.6003
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

Later by Urban/Rural and Island, Model 2 (no sig. figs. Model 1)

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical Standard Error Estimates

Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	later	-0.3359	0.3648	-1.0509	0.3791	-0.9208	0.3572
item*island	later, 1	1.7349	0.3846	0.9811	2.4886	4.5112	0.0000
item*island	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
item*urb_rur	later, 1	-0.7129	0.3730	-1.4441	0.0182	-1.911	0.0560
item*urb_rur	later, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	0.9967	.	.	.	.	.

Summary of Main Stats for *Laters****Laters by Decile***

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	laters	-0.2788	0.4892	-1.2376	0.6801	-.5699	0.5688
decile*item	laters	-0.2839	0.0970	-0.4741	-0.0938	-2.926	0.0034
scale	1.0162	.	.	.	.	.

Laters by Main Region

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	laters	-2.5649	1.0377	-4.5989	-0.5310	-2.472	0.0134
item*region1	laters, 1	1.7093	1.0774	-0.4023	3.8209	1.5865	0.1126
item*region1	laters, 2	-0.3528	1.1578	-2.6220	1.9164	-.3047	0.7606
item*region1	laters, 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 – 2 for later	0	0.5257	0.0001	LR

Laters by Island

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	laters	-4.0254	1.0089	-6.0027	-2.0480	-3.990	0.0001
item*island	laters, 1	2.8537	1.0380	0.8193	4.8881	2.7493	0.0060
item*island	laters, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

Laters by Main Region and Decile, Model 2 (no sig. figs. Model 1)

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	laters	-1.5048	1.1940	-3.8450	0.8354	-1.260	0.2076
item*region1	laters, 1	1.6105	1.0586	-0.4643	3.6854	1.5213	0.1282
item*region1	laters, 2	-0.2069	1.1310	-2.4236	2.0098	-.1829	0.8549
item*region1	laters, 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
decile*item	laters	-0.2088	0.1095	-0.4234	0.0059	-1.906	0.0567
scale	0.8812	.	.	.	.	.

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 -2 for later	1	11.0298	0.0009	LR

Laters by Main Region and Island

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.000	0.0000	.	.	
item	laters	1	-2.5649	1.0377	6.1090	0.0134
item*region1	laters, 1	1	-23.6081	1.0774	480.1600	0.0001
item*region1	laters, 2	1	-24.8002	1.1658	452.5137	0.0001
item*region1	laters, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	laters, 1	0	25.3174	0.0000	.	.
item*island	laters, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.000	0.0000	.	.	

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 -2 for later	1	4.4936	0.0340	LR

Laters by Island and Decile, Model 1

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	laters	0.7048	1.9691	-3.1545	4.5641	0.3579	0.7204
decile*item	laters	-1.2831	0.4680	-2.2005	-0.3658	-2.742	0.0061
item*island	laters, 1	-0.9201	2.0307	-4.9002	3.0601	-0.4531	0.6505
item*island	laters, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
dec*item*is	laters, 1	1.0871	0.4774	0.1515	2.0228	2.2772	0.0228
dec*item*is	laters, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	0.8190	.	.	.	.	.

Laters by Island and Decile, Model 2

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	laters	-2.7075	1.2337	-5.1254	-0.2895	-2.195	0.0282
decile*item	laters	-0.2241	0.0978	-0.4157	-0.0325	-2.292	0.0219
item*island	laters, 1	2.6162	1.0510	0.5563	4.6761	2.4892	0.0128
item*island	laters, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	0.8970	.	.	.	.	.

Summary Stats for *Catch you up****Catch you up by Decile***

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	chuup	-0.1753	0.5361	-1.2261	0.8755	-.3270	0.7437
decile*item	chuup	-0.3681	0.1234	-0.6099	-0.1262	-2.983	0.0029
scale	1.0663	.	.	.	.	.

Catch you up by Main Region

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	chuup	-1.7918	0.7638	-3.2887	-0.2948	-2.346	0.0190
item*region1	chuup, 1	0.4700	0.8300	-1.1568	2.0968	0.5663	0.5712
item*region1	chuup, 2	-1.1260	0.9202	-2.9297	0.6776	-1.224	0.2211
item*region1	chuup, 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 – 2 for chuup	1	8.0449	0.0046	LR

Catch you up by Island

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter	Estimate	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|	
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	chuup	-3.3142	0.7198	-4.7251	-1.9033	-4.604	0.0000
item*island	chuup, 1	1.8167	0.7682	0.3110	3.3224	2.3648	0.0180
item*island	chuup, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0000	.	.	.	.	.

Catch you up by Main Region and Decile, Model 2

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	chuup	-0.2758	0.9425	-2.1232	1.5715	-.2926	0.7698
item*region1	chuup, 1	0.2708	0.9070	-1.5070	2.0486	0.2986	0.7653
item*region1	chuup, 2	-0.9629	0.9923	-2.9078	0.9820	-.9703	0.3319
item*region1	chuup, 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
decile*item	chuup	-0.3066	0.1316	-0.5646	-0.0486	-2.329	0.0199
scale	0.9322	.	.	.	.	.

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 – 2 for chuup	1	4.2319	0.0397	LR

Catch you up by Main Region and Island, Model 2

Analysis Of Initial Parameter Estimates

parameter		DF	Estimate	Std Err	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi
intercept	0	0.000	0.0000	.	.	
item	chuup	1	-1.7918	0.7638	5.5035	0.0190
item*region1	chuup, 1	1	-24.8477	0.8300	896.2399	0.0001
item*region1	chuup, 2	1	-25.5737	0.9304	755.5672	0.0001
item*region1	chuup, 3	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
item*island	chuup, 1	0	25.3177	0.0000	.	.
item*island	chuup, 2	0	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
scale	0	1.000	0.0000	.	.	

CONTRAST Statement Results

Contrast	DF	ChiSquare	Pr>Chi	Type
1 – 2 for chuup	1	1.4675	0.2257	LR

Catch you up by Main Region and Decile, Model 2

Analysis Of GEE Parameter Estimates – Empirical 95% Confidence Limits

parameter		Est.	Std Err	Lower	Upper	Z	Pr>|Z|
intercept	0.0000	.	.	.	.	.
item	chuup	-1.5128	0.9048	-3.2862	0.2605	-1.672	0.0945
decile*item	chuup	-0.3189	0.1205	-0.5552	-0.0827	-2.646	0.0081
item*island	chuup, 1	1.4532	0.7832	-0.0818	2.9882	1.8556	0.0635
item*island	chuup, 2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
scale	1.0564	.	.	.	.	.