

#### **FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

#### SCHOOL OF HISTORY, PHILOSOPHY, POLITICAL SCIENCE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

# POLITICAL SCIENCE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS PROGRAMME INTP 113 Introduction to International Relations

## TRIMESTER 1 2013 4 March – 3 July 2013

#### **Trimester dates**

Teaching dates: 4 March to 7 June 2013 Easter break: 28 March to 3 April 2013 Mid-trimester break: 22–28 April 2013

Study week: 10-14 June 2013

Examination/Assessment Period: 14 June to 3 July 2013

Note: students who enrol in courses with examinations must be able to attend an

examination at the University at any time during the scheduled examination

period.

## Withdrawal dates

Information on withdrawals and refunds may be found at <a href="https://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/admisenrol/payments/withdrawlsrefunds">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/admisenrol/payments/withdrawlsrefunds</a>

**Course Coordinator:** Dr Alexander Bukh **Room:** Murphy (MY) 509

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**Office Hours:** Wednesday 16:00-17:00 or by appointment

**Lecturer:** Dr Joe Burton **Room:** Murphy (MY) 517

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**Office Hours:** Tuesdays 12:00-14:00 or by appointment

**Lecturer:** Dr Terence Green **Room:** Murphy (MY) 506

**Phone:** 463-9495

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**Office Hours:** By appointment

**Class Times and Locations** 

**Lecture Times (Stream 1):** Monday, Tuesday & Thursday, 15:10-16:00 **Venue (Stream 1):** MT228, Student Union Building, Kelburn Campus

**Lecture Times (Stream 2):** Monday, Tuesday & Thursday, 16:10-17:00 **Venue (Stream 2):** LT101, Maclaurin Building, Kelburn Campus

## **Course Prescription**

This course is an introduction to the principal concepts, issues and theoretical debates within the field of International Relations. Topics covered include: power, diplomacy, the United Nations, arms control, terrorism, developmental politics, civil society and international political economy. Upon completion of the course, students should have a good basic understanding of international relations and a solid foundation for taking upper-level courses on the subject.

## **Course Content**

Are international relations anarchically or hierarchically ordered? Does self-interest dominate international relations or do laws, values and ideals matter? Is war between states inevitable? Or can states organise themselves institutionally – regionally and/or multilaterally - to address global problems? What is the changing nature of conflict in the international system, and what are the prospects for human rights? How has globalization impacted upon the international system? And what actors, aside from states, take part in globalization? In this course, we will address issues such as these by examining the different approaches used by scholars in the International Relations discipline and how these approaches are applied so as to make sense of key issues.

## **Course Delivery & Tutorials**

There are three lectures and one tutorial per week. Tutorials begin in the second week of the trimester. It is important that you prepare for the tutorials so that you will be able to contribute constructively to the discussions. This means doing background readings or research on the topic for discussion and preparing presentations when asked. The tutorial questions for each week can be downloaded from Blackboard before each tutorial. Sign up online for a tutorial as soon as possible at <a href="http://signups.victoria.ac.nz">http://signups.victoria.ac.nz</a>

## **S-Cubed**

## *Using S-Cubed*: - All students must sign up for one tutorial

Use your internet browser to go to: https://signups.vuw.ac.nz.

Enter your normal *student login* and *password* to sign into S-Cubed.

Click on INTP 113 and you will see a list of tutorial sessions for your course. Sign up to your preferred session by clicking on the "sign up" button.

Please note: If you do not sign up during the first week of trimester, you may be extremely limited in your choice of tutorial time. If you have problems please see the School Administrator, Room 518, Murphy Building.

## **Learning Objectives**

Students passing this course should be able to:

- demonstrate a critical understanding of the core approaches to international relations;
- demonstrate a critical understanding of the core issues of international relations;
- develop their capacity for critical engagement with texts and other sources of information;
- know how to prepare and structure an essay that is cogent and persuasive;
- know how to conduct independent research;
- critically apply theoretical ideas to empirical data.

## **Expected Workload**

In accordance with Faculty Guidelines, this course has been constructed on the assumption that students will devote 200 hours to INTP113 throughout the trimester. This includes class contact hours, preparation for tutorials and seminars as well as the completion of assignments.

#### Assessments

All written assignments must be submitted to Turnitin **and** handed in at the **drop-box** outside the School office on the 5<sup>th</sup> floor of the Murphy Building (room MY518).

Essay One (25%): 1,500-2,000 words due on **Thursday, 18 April 2013, by 4pm** 

This assignment will assess students' understanding of the core theoretical approaches to international relations, their ability to critically apply these approaches to empirical data, understanding of how to conduct independent research and ability to prepare and structure an academic essay.

Essay Two (25%): 1,500-2,000 words due on **Monday, 20 May 2013, by 4pm** 

This assignment will assess students' understanding of IR theories and core issues of international relations, their understanding of how to critically apply the theories to empirical data, students' ability to conduct independent research, to prepare and structure an academic essay and critically engage with texts and other sources of information.

## *Final Examination (50%):*

A three hour written examination will be held during the examination period: 14 June – 3 July 2013. The date and location of the examination will be announced when the timetable becomes available, typically halfway through the trimester.

The examination will assess students' understanding of IR theories and core issues in international relations, their ability to critically apply the theories and structure a logical and concise argument.

## **Submission of Work**

All written work must be typewritten and submitted in **hardcopy**, with the Programme's Declaration Form signed and attached. The Declaration Form (PSIR Assignment Coversheet) is available from the School's main office. The Programme's policy requires that students also submit an **electronic copy** along with the hardcopy.

The course expects students to submit their assignments on time. Requests for **extensions** should be made with the lecturer in person with proper documentation *before* the due date. Extensions are normally given only to those with a medical certificate, or other evidence of forces beyond your control.

#### **Statement on Penalties**

Students will be penalised for late submission of assignments – a deduction of 5% for the first day late, and 2% per day thereafter, up to a maximum of 8 days. Work that is more than 10 weekdays late can be accepted for mandatory course requirements but may not be marked. Penalties may be waived if there are valid grounds (for example, illness [presentation of a medical certificate will be necessary] or similar other contingencies). In all such cases, prior information will be necessary.

#### **Mandatory Course Requirements**

To gain a pass in this course each student must:

- Attend 80% of tutorials:
- Submit both of the essays in hard copy and electronic format by the due date (with the proviso noted above under 'Penalties');
- Sit the final examination for the course.

## **Return of Assignments**

Assignments will be returned by the tutors in tutorials. If students fail to collect these in tutorials, they will be available for collection from the Office, Room 518, 5<sup>th</sup> Floor, Murphy Building **between the hours of 2.00 and 3.00 pm** from Monday to Friday.

## **Marking Criteria**

Below are the main factors considered during the process of essay marking.

## Overall presentation and writing style

- Correct spelling and grammar
- Essay title, your name and student ID, date, name of paper, etc.
- Double-spaced
- Specify word count
- Name of tutor

## **Introduction and Thesis Statement**

- Concise, relevant
- Clear thesis statement or question that guides the rest of the essay

## **Analysis and Arguments**

- The essay is analytical, not just descriptive
- Balanced arguments, i.e. arguments for **and** against your thesis statement

#### Research

- Original research (not just from textbook)
- Book and article sources (not just from the Internet)

## **Bibliography and Referencing**

- Bibliography including all sources cited in your essay
- In-text references, footnotes **or** endnotes
- Consistent referencing (don't switch between styles)

#### Conclusion

- Repeat the thesis statement
- Brief discussion of findings

## **Statement on Legibility**

Students are expected to write clearly. Where work is deemed 'illegible', the options are:

- the student will be given a photocopy of the work and asked to transcribe it to an acceptable standard (preferably typed) within a specified time frame after which penalties will apply
- the student will be given a photocopy of the work and asked to transcribe it to an acceptable standard (preferably typed) and lateness penalties apply
- if the student does not transcribe it to an acceptable standard, the work will be accepted as 'received' (so any associated mandatory course requirements are met) but not marked.

## **Statement on the Use of Turnitin**

Student work provided for assessment in this course may be checked for academic integrity by the electronic search engine http://www.turnitin.com. *Turnitin* is an online plagiarism prevention tool which identifies material that may have been copied from other sources including the Internet, books, journals, periodicals or the work of other students. *Turnitin* is used to assist academic staff in detecting misreferencing, misquotation, and the inclusion of unattributed material, which may be forms of cheating or plagiarism. At the discretion of the Head of School, handwritten work may be copy typed by the School and subject to checking by *Turnitin*. *You are strongly advised to check with your tutor or the course coordinator if you are uncertain about how to use and cite material from other sources*. *Turnitin* will retain a copy of submitted materials on behalf of the University for detection of future plagiarism, but access to the full text of submissions will not be made available to any other party.

#### **Communication of Additional Information**

Additional information about this course (including any changes to the course outline and assessment information below) will be announced in lectures and/or emailed to students using Blackboard. If you do not use your student email address as your primary account, please arrange to have it forward your email to your preferred address. It is your responsibility to make sure you get any emails sent out via Blackboard.

#### **Class Representative**

A class representative will be elected in the first week, and that person's name and contact details will be available to VUWSA, the Course Coordinator and the class. The class representative provides a communication channel to liaise with the Course Coordinator on behalf of students.

## **Academic Integrity and Plagiarism**

Academic integrity means that university staff and students, in their teaching and learning are expected to treat others honestly, fairly and with respect at all times. It is not acceptable to mistreat academic, intellectual or creative work that has been done by other people by representing it as your own original work.

Academic integrity is important because it is the core value on which the University's learning, teaching and research activities are based. Victoria University's reputation for academic integrity adds value to your qualification.

The University defines plagiarism as presenting someone else's work as if it were your own, whether you mean to or not. 'Someone else's work' means anything that is not your own idea. Even if it is presented in your own style, you must acknowledge your sources fully and appropriately. This includes:

- Material from books, journals or any other printed source
- The work of other students or staff
- Information from the internet
- Software programs and other electronic material
- Designs and ideas
- The organisation or structuring of any such material

Find out more about plagiarism, how to avoid it and penalties, on the University's website: <a href="http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/plagiarism">http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/plagiarism</a>

#### WHERE TO FIND MORE DETAILED INFORMATION

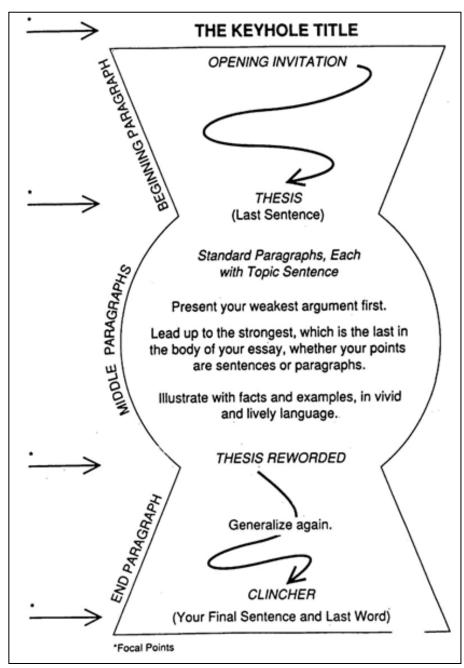
Find key dates, explanations of grades and other useful information at <a href="https://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study</a>. Find out how academic progress is monitored and how enrolment can be restricted at <a href="https://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/academic-progress">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/academic-progress</a>. Most statutes and policies are available at <a href="https://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/academic-progress">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/academic-progress</a>. which are available via the <a href="https://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/calendar">Calendar</a> webpage at <a href="https://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/calendar">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/calendar</a> (See Section C).

Other useful information for students may be found at the website of the Assistant Vice-Chancellor (Academic), at

www.victoria.ac.nz/home/about/avcacademic.

## **Structuring Your Essays**

Many students have trouble structuring their essays. Since this is a rather common problem, the following graph will hopefully be useful to you. It is called the "Keyhole" approach to essay writing because the normal essay structure looks a bit like a keyhole:



Everv essav consists of three parts: first, there needs to be Introduction where you set out what you want to write about. An Introduction begins rather with a general sentence that introduces the reader to the broad subject area you wish to write about and finishes with your argument or thesis statement that will guide the essay. Introductions are normally about half a page or one solid paragraph long.

The Introduction is followed by the Main Body. This is the longest part of your essay and contains all of your specific arguments. Each argument should be presented in one

**cohesive paragraph**. It is important that you do not just present **facts** but that you **analyse** as well.

Once you have presented all of your arguments, the essay finishes with **one concluding paragraph**. In the **Conclusion**, you have to restate the thesis statement and briefly discuss your main findings. The Conclusion **does not** contain any new arguments. The very last sentence of your essay, just like the very first sentence in the Introduction, should again be relatively broad.

## **Readings**

#### Set text:

• Jeffrey Haynes, Peter Hough, Shahin Malik and Lloyd Pettiford, World Politics, Pearson 2011

Additional readings that will be made available on Blackboard and/or E-Reserve:

Barnett, Jon, "Environmental Security", Chapter 14 in Collins, Alan, (ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010)

John Baylis, Steve Smith & Patricia Owens, eds., *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, 5<sup>th</sup> edition (Auckland: Oxford University Press, 2011), chapters 10, 11, 24

Buchanan, Paul G., "Lilliputian in Fluid Times: New Zealand Foreign Policy after the Cold War", Political Science Quarterly, 125(2), Summer 2010, pp. 255-279

Chan, Steve, "In Search of Democratic Peace: Problems and Promise", Mershon International Studies Review, 41(1), May 1997, pp. 59-91

Devetak, Richard, "An introduction to International Relations: the origins and changing agendas of a discipline" in Devetak el al eds *An Introduction to International Relations* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012).

Fukuyama, Francis, "The End of History?", National Interest, Summer 1989

Kaufman, Stuart J., "US National Security Strategy from Bush to Obama: Continuity and Change", Chapter 1 in Rajaee, B. M. & Miller, M. J. (eds.), *National Security under the Obama Administration*, (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012)

All undergraduate textbooks and student notes will be sold from the Memorial Theatre Foyer from 11 February to 15 March 2013, while postgraduate textbooks and student notes will be available from vicbooks' new store, Ground Floor Easterfield Building, Kelburn Parade. After week two of the trimester all undergraduate textbooks and student notes will be sold from vicbooks, Easterfield Building.

Customers can order textbooks and student notes online at <a href="www.vicbooks.co.nz">www.vicbooks.co.nz</a> or can email an order or enquiry to <a href="mailto:enquiries@vicbooks.co.nz">enquiries@vicbooks.co.nz</a>. Books can be couriered to customers or they can be picked up from nominated collection points at each campus. Customers will be contacted when they are available.

Opening hours are 8.00 am – 6.00 pm, Monday – Friday during term time (closing at 5.00 pm in the holidays). Phone: 463 5515.

## Recommended Readings

John Baylis, Steve Smith & Patricia Owens, eds., *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, 5<sup>th</sup> edition (Auckland: Oxford University Press, 2011).

Richard Devetak, Anthony Burke & Jim George, eds., *An Introduction to International Relations*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012).

Joshua Goldstein & John Pevehouse, *International Relations*, 10<sup>th</sup> edition (New York: Pearson Longman, 2011).

Charles Kegley & Shannon Blanton, *World Politics: Trend and Transformation, 2012-2013*, 14<sup>th</sup> edition (Southbank: Thomson Wadsworth, 2012).

# **Course Overview**

# First Part of the Trimester

Week	Dates	Lecture topic	Weekly Readings
1 AB	Mon 4 March	Introduction	Chapter 1 Devetak et al An Introduction
	Tue 5 March	Intl Relations/intl. relations	to International Relations
	Thu 7 March	Essay Writing	
2 AB	Mon 11 March	Realism	Chapter 6
	Tue 12 March	Liberalism	Chapter 7
	Thu 14 March	Constructivism	Chapter 11
3 TG	Mon 18 March	Marxism	Chapter 8
	Tue 19 March	Gender	Chapter 19
	Thu 21 March	Green Theory	Chapter 23 + pp. 203-207
4 TG	Mon 25 March	Post-Colonial Theory	Baylis, Chapter 11
	Tue 26 March	Post-Structuralist Theory	Baylis, Chapter 10
	Thu 28 March	Easter Break begins (no lectures)	
5 TG	Mon 1 April	Easter Break	
	Tue 2 April	Easter Break	
	Thu 4 April	Human Rights	Chapter 22
6 TG	Mon 8 April	Humanitarian Intervention	Chapter 31
	Tue 9 April	Democratic Peace	Chan article
	Thu 11 April	Democratization	Chapter 21
	T		
7 TG	Mon 15 April	Globalization	Chapter 27
	Tue 16 April	Nationalism	Baylis, Chapter 24
	Thu 18 April	International Institutions	Chapter 12 + pp. 144–147
	Thurs 18 April	**First Essay Submission Deadline**	Hand in outside PSIR Office, MY518
		Mid-Trimester Break Mon 22 April-26 A	pril

# **Course Overview**

## **Second Part of the Trimester**

Week	Dates	Lecture topic	Weekly Readings		
8 JB	Mon 29 April	The Evolution of Security: Old Wars/New Wars	Chapter 24		
	Tue 30 April	9/11 and Failed States	Chapter 28		
	Thu 2 May	Understanding Terrorism	Chapter 32		
9 JB	Mon 6 May	Weapons of Mass Destruction	Chapter 30		
	Tue 7 May	Environmental and Resource Security	Barnett chapter		
	Thu 9 May	'New' Security Challenges	Chapter 29		
10 JB	Mon 13 May	The United States and World Politics	Kaufman chapter		
	Tue 15 May	Regionalism and The European Union	Chapter 15		
	Thu 17 May	New Zealand and World Politics	Buchanan article		
11 JB	Mon 20 May	International Political Economy	Chapter 16		
	Tue 21 May	Economic Conflict and Cooperation	Chapter 17		
	Thu 23 May	Political Economy of the Developing World	Chapter 18		
12 AB	Mon 27 May	**Second Essay Submission Deadline**	Hand in outside PSIR Office, MY518		
	Mon 27 May	Identity Politics	Chapter 20		
	Tue 28 May	Non-State Actors and International Relations Into	Chapter 5		
	Thu 29 May	the 21st Century: the Decline of the West?	Chapter 5		
13 AB	Tues 4 June	Into the 21st Century: The End of History?	F. Fukuyama "The End of History?"		
	Thu 6 June	Course Revision			
STUDY PERIOD, 10 - 13 JUNE 2013					
EXAMINATION PERIOD, 14 JUNE - 3 JULY 2013					

11