

# SCHOOL OF LINGUISTICS AND APPLIED LANGUAGE STUDIES **LINGUISTICS PROGRAMME**

## **LING 211: Introduction to Linguistics**

## TRIMESTER 1 2012 5 March to 4 July 2012

#### **Trimester dates**

Teaching dates: 5 March to 8 June 2012 Mid-trimester break: 6–22 April 2012 Last piece of assessment due: 8 June 2012

Study week: 11-15 June 2012

#### Withdrawal dates

Information on withdrawals and refunds may be found at http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/admisenrol/payments/withdrawlsrefunds.aspx

#### Names and contact details

### 1. Course Coordinator:

## **Elizabeth Pearce**

VZ 303 Ext. 5616

Office hours: TBA

Email: elizabeth.pearce@vuw.ac.nz

#### 2. Staff:

#### **Laurie Bauer**

VZ 415 Ext. 5619

Office hours: TBA

Email: laurie.bauer@vuw.ac.nz

#### **Sharon Marsden**

VZ 307 Ext. 9537

Office hours: TBA

Email: sharon.marsden@vuw.ac.nz







If you send emails to any staff about this course, please put 'LING211' in the title line.

### 3. Tutors

Tutors will introduce themselves and provide details of office hours at the first meeting of each tutorial class.

#### 4. Class times and locations

Lectures: Monday 12:00-12:50pm in MC LT102

Wednesday, Thursday 10:00-10:50am in MC LT102

**Demonstration classes:** Approximately one out of three of the lecture class times will be devoted to the practical demonstrations of various kinds. Students may be required to prepare material in advance to gain full advantage from attendance at these classes.

**Tutorials: One tutorial per week**. Please go to <a href="https://signups.vuw.ac.nz">https://signups.vuw.ac.nz</a> to sign up for a tutorial. This facility will close on 9 March 2012.

Tutorial lists will be posted on the Linguistics Notice Board (see below) and Blackboard at the end of the first week of the trimester. Tutorials commence in the second week (beginning 12 March). Check the lists *before* that date. Do not miss your first tutorial. You may not change tutorials without asking the course co-ordinator. The **tutorial programme** is an essential element of this course. Short tutorial exercises must be prepared before each tutorial. Students will find they cannot acquire techniques of linguistic analysis without attending tutorials regularly.

**5. Course delivery** will be through lectures, demonstration classes and tutorials as above, and through students' own reading.

#### 6. Communication of additional information

Noticeboards are in the corridor of VZ Level 3. Notices will also be posted on Blackboard.

**LALS main office:** VZ210, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor Von Zedlitz Building, Kelburn Parade

#### **Course Administrator:**

Vivien. Trott, Undergraduate administration Tel: 463 5255, Fax: 463 5604

Vivien.Trott@vuw.ac.nz

Web contact: www.blackboard.vuw.ac.nz

# 7. Course prescription:

An introduction to basic linguistic concepts and terminology and to methods of linguistic analysis in the areas of phonetics (the sounds used in human languages), phonology (sound systems), morphology (word structure), and syntax (sentence structure).

#### 8. Course content

Lectures will cover each of the following

- (i) Phonetics and phonology: examining the sounds of human languages.
- (ii) Morphology: examining how words are structured.
- (iii) Syntax: examining the way words combine to form sentences.
- (iv) Semantics: considering how to analyse meaning.

A schedule of lectures is attached to this course outline.

#### 9. Learning objectives

By the end of the course students should be able to:

- Explain concepts basic to modern linguistics.
- Identify characteristics shared by all human languages.
- Explain why a language is referred to as a system.
- Use descriptive linguistic terminology to discuss language structure in a precise way.
- Use descriptive linguistic terminology to discuss issues of linguistic usage in a precise and informed way.
- Distinguish linguistic elements at the levels of (a) morphology; (b) semantics; (c) syntax; (d) phonology.
- Analyse a variety of languages at one or more of these levels of analysis.

Each of the pieces of assessed work, including the test, will test several of these objectives.

#### 10. Expected workload

You are expected to spend 200 hours on this course over the whole trimester, which means on average around 15 hours per week. 4 of those hours are consumed with class attendance, and at least another 4 with preparation for and revision after classes, including reading to confirm your understanding of the lecture material. You also need to spend time on assignments, and on overall background reading and preparation of the final test.

### 11. Readings

Every student will need to bring a copy of the Coursebook (version 4.1 or later), obtainable from the Student Notes Distribution Centre, Student Union Building; cost approx \$25.00, to all tutorials, and to all classes in the morphology, syntax and semantics sections of the course.

Lists of recommended texts relating to particular topics are provided in the lecture material in the Coursebook, which also includes a comprehensive bibliography for the course. A large number of books and periodicals useful for this course have been placed on 3 day loan and closed reserve.

### **Recommended:**

The recommended textbooks for this course are

Bauer, Laurie 2007. *The Linguistics Student's Handbook*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Crowley, Terry, John Lynch, Jeff Siegel & Julie Piau 1995. *The Design of Language: An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics*. Auckland: Longman Paul.

Fromkin, Victoria & Robert Rodman 1993. *An Introduction to Language*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Fromkin, Victoria, Nina Hyams, & Peter Collins, Mengister Amberber & Mark Harvey 2009 (6<sup>th</sup> Australian ed.) *An Introduction to Language*. Melbourne: Cengage.

Bauer, Laurie 2012. Beginning Linguistics. Basingstoke: Palgrave

(Note this is likely to become available sometime during this course).

It is expected that every student will have access to one or more of these books, which are held in multiple copies by the University library.

All undergraduate textbooks and student notes will be sold from the Memorial Theatre foyer from 13 February to 16 March 2012, while postgraduate textbooks and student notes will be available from the top floor of vicbooks in the Student Union Building, Kelburn Campus. After week two of the trimester all undergraduate textbooks and student notes will be sold from vicbooks on Level 4 of the Student Union Building.

Customers can order textbooks and student notes online at www.vicbooks.co.nz or can email an order or enquiry to enquiries@vicbooks.co.nz. Books can be couriered to customers or they can be picked up from nominated collection points at each campus. Customers will be contacted when they are available.

Opening hours are 8.00 am – 6.00 pm, Monday – Friday during term time (closing at 5.00 pm in the holidays). Phone: 463 5515.

### 12. Assessment requirements

Assessment will be based on 4 brief assignments, and a final test. Where applicable, word-limits will be stated on the individual assignment handouts.

|     |                          | Due date | Contribution   |
|-----|--------------------------|----------|----------------|
|     |                          |          | to final grade |
| i   | Assignment 1: Phonetics  | 26 March | 20%            |
| ii  | Assignment 2: Phonology  | 23 April | 20%            |
| iii | Assignment 3: Morphology | 14 May   | 20%            |
| iv  | Assignment 4: Syntax     | 28 May   | 20%            |
| ٧   | Test                     | 8 June   | 20%            |

Assignments should be handed in BOTH via the submission link on Blackboard AND to the lecturer or to the LALS Office (VZ210) no later than 12pm on the day the assignment is due. Please keep a back-up copy of your assignment.

Reasonable accommodation is made with respect to assessment procedures for students with disabilities (see Where to find more detailed information below).

**N.B.** Note that if no work is submitted for assessment before the last two weeks of teaching, there will be nothing on which to base an aegrotat consideration.

Marks out of 20 correspond to grades as in the following table, which will be used in the four assignments:

| below 8 | E  | 13-13.5 | В  |
|---------|----|---------|----|
| 8-9.5   | D  | 14-14.5 | B+ |
| 10-10.5 | С  | 15-15.5 | A- |
| 11-11.5 | C+ | 16-16.5 | Α  |
| 12-12.5 | B- | 17-20   | A+ |

The pieces of work listed above will assess your ability to manipulate linguistic terminology and the skills in linguistic analysis that you have acquired and your familiarity with basic concepts in each of the major areas of linguistics covered in the course.

## Submitting assignments and tasks

### General guidelines

When submitting typed or word-processed assignments:

- Set margins to at least 2.5 cm
- Set line spacing to 1.5
- Set font size of 12 point

- Include page numbers
- Include a title page which shows the course number and name, your name, the course lecturer, the title of the assignment, and the date the assignment is due
- Provide a word count at the end of the assignment (not including the Reference section)

### Hard copy submissions

- Put a LALS cover-sheet on the assugnment, and complete the information requested there
- Staple pages together
- Avoid presenting assignments in bulky folders or sleeves unless necessary
- Avoid inserting individual pages in clearfile sleeves

#### 13. Penalties

In line with school policy, assignments handed in after the due date will receive a considerably reduced grade unless accompanied by a medical certificate or other evidence of exceptional circumstances. If you require an extension for good reasons, ask the course convener ahead of the date for handing in the assignment. Only assignments Carrying a coversheet Signed by the course convener have a valid extension permitted to them.

The four assignments are all due on **Mondays at 12 pm**. Unless you have a valid extension granted for your assignment, the following penalties will apply:

Penalty

For assignments handed in after Monday 12 pm but before the following Monday at 12 pm

Maximum grade possible is C and no personal comment will be provided

For assignments handed in after Monday 12 pm in No mark

the week after the due date

Plagiarism is not acceptable in assessed work, and will be penalised. The penalty will depend on the severity of the plagiarism. For more information on plagiarism see the website <a href="http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/plagiarism.aspx">http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/plagiarism.aspx</a>.

### 14. Mandatory course requirements

In addition to obtaining at least a C grade overall, students must meet the following mandatory requirements in order to pass this course:

- All students must submit all four of the assignments.
- All students must sit the test.
- All students must attend at least one tutorial before the end of week 3 of the course.

The final date for handing in work to count for the course is Friday 8 June, 2012 at 4:00 pm.

# 15. Class Representative

A class representative will be elected in the first class, and that person's name and contact details will be available to VUWSA, the Course Coordinator and the class. The class representative provides a communication channel to liaise with the Course Coordinator on behalf of students.

## 16. Academic Integrity and Plagiarism

Academic integrity means that university staff and students, in their teaching and learning are expected to treat others honestly, fairly and with respect at all times. It is not acceptable to mistreat academic, intellectual or creative work that has been done by other people by representing it as your own original work.

Academic integrity is important because it is the core value on which the University's learning, teaching and research activities are based. Victoria University's reputation for academic integrity adds value to your qualification.

The University defines plagiarism as presenting someone else's work as if it were your own, whether you mean to or not. 'Someone else's work' means anything that is not your own idea. Even if it is presented in your own style, you must acknowledge your sources fully and appropriately. This includes:

- Material from books, journals or any other printed source
- The work of other students or staff
- Information from the internet
- Software programs and other electronic material
- Designs and ideas
- The organisation or structuring of any such material

Find out more about plagiarism, how to avoid it and penalties, on the University's website: <a href="http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/plagiarism.aspx">http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/plagiarism.aspx</a>

#### 17. WHERE TO FIND MORE DETAILED INFORMATION

Find key dates, explanations of grades and other useful information at <a href="www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study</a>. Find out how academic progress is monitored and how enrolment can be restricted at <a href="www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/academic-progress">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/academic-progress</a>. Most statutes and policies are available at <a href="www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/calendar.aspx">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/calendar.aspx</a> (See Section C).

Other useful information for students may be found at the website of the Assistant Vice-Chancellor (Academic), at www.victoria.ac.nz/home/about victoria/avcacademic.

## **Lecture Schedule**

| Week | Lecture   | Area             | Topic   | Lecturer |
|------|-----------|------------------|---|----------|
|      | 1         | Introd/Phonetics | The linguist's toolbox                            | EP       |
| 1    | 2         | Phonetics        | Sound analysis                                    | SM       |
|      | 3         | Phonetics        | The IPA's consonants                              | SM/LB    |
|      | 4         | Phonetics        | An I for an I                                     | SM       |
| 2    | 5         | Phonetics        | Our sounds  | SM       |
|      | 6         | Phonetics        | Say 'ah'!   | SM/LB    |
|      | 7         | Phonology        | The fat cat sat on the mat                        | SM       |
| 3    | 8         | Phonology        | You belong to me                                  | SM       |
|      | 9         | Phonology        | Is that a regular rule?                           | SM       |
|      | 10        | Phonology        | Smile when you say that.                          | SM       |
| 4    | 11        | Phonology        | Why me? And why here?                             | SM       |
|      | 12        | Phonology        | Is that pot or port?                              | SM       |
|      | 13        | Phonology        | Envy that car!                                    | SM       |
| 5    | 14        | Phonetics        | Where are you from, haven't you                   | SM       |
|      |           |                  | changed?  |          |
|      | 15        | Morphology       | What is a word?                                   | LB       |
|      |           | Mid-1            | trimester break (Easter)                          |          |
|      | 16        | Morphology       | Mr Purple People Eater                            | LB       |
| 6    | Anzac Day |                  |   |          |
|      | 17        | Morphology       | Bits of words                                     | LB       |
|      | 18        | Morphology       | The result of sticking bits together              | LB       |
| 7    | 19        | Morphology       | Analysing words in other languages                | LB       |
|      | 20        | Morphology       | Sound, meaning and other things                   | LB/SM    |
|      | 21        | Syntax           | How do we know what a sentence bad is?            | EP       |
| 8    | 22        | Syntax           | This makes a phrase but does that do so           | EP       |
|      |           |                  | too?  |          |
|      | 23        | Syntax           | Noun spotting                                     | EP/LB    |
|      | 24        | Syntax           | I can't be having spoken like that.               | EP       |
| 9    | 25        | Syntax           | She's a subject, isn't she?                       | EP       |
|      | 26        | Syntax           | What's a doing word doing in a place like this?   | EP/LB    |
|      | 27        | Syntax           | This is the verb that ate the noun that           | EP       |
|      |           |                  | killed the adverb that trod on the                |          |
|      |           |                  | adjective that lived in the sentence.             |          |
| 10   | 28        | Syntax           | On paying fees to fish                            | EP .     |
|      | 29        | Syntax           | Trees with big branches                           | EP/LB    |
|      | 30        | Semantics        | Beer with me, I'm from New Zealand                | tba      |
| 11   | 31        | Semantics        | The morning star is the evening star              | tba      |
|      | 32        | Semantics        | Putting words together                            | tba      |
|      | Queen's   | •                |   |          |
| 12   | 33        | General          | Do not cross the line while the light is flashing | EP       |
|      | 34        |                  | TEST  |          |