TE WHARE WĀNANGA O TE ŪPOKO O TE IKA A MĀUI



SCHOOL OF ART HISTORY, CLASSICS & RELIGIOUS STUDIES
Te Tari Ahuatanga Onamata
CLASSICS

# **CLAS 102**

# GREEK ART: MYTH AND CULTURE

Trimester 2 2011 11 July to 12 November 2011



Apollo with lyre, phiale, and raven. Attic white-ground kylix from Delphi, c. 480-470 BC. Delphi Museum 8140

### GENERAL INFORMATION

#### **Trimester dates**

Teaching dates: 11 July to 14 October

mid-trimester break: 22 August to 4 September

Study week: 17 to 21 October

Examination/Assessment period: 21 October to 12 November

#### Withdrawal dates

Information on withdrawals and refunds may be found at <a href="http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/admisenrol/payments/withdrawlsrefunds.aspx">http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/admisenrol/payments/withdrawlsrefunds.aspx</a>

### Course Organisation:

Lecturer: Dr. Diana Burton (course convener), OK 512, ph. 463 6784

diana.burton@vuw.ac.nz

**Class hours:** Mon Wed Fri 10 am + nine 1-hour tutorials

**Course delivery:** The course will be delivered through three lectures per week, as well as though eight tutorials over the course of the trimester. Tutorials provide a chance for discussion in small groups. Students are expected to do the required readings and come prepared to talk about them.

Place: Hunter LT 323

**Tutorials:** These will start in the second week of the course and will be held on most weeks in the Classics Museum (OK526). Tutorial groups will be arranged during the first week of the course. You must sign up for a tutorial on Scubed. You can do this from after the first lecture in Week 1 until Sunday evening (17th July). After that you must see Hannah in OK508 if you need to make a change.

To sign onto Scubed, please go to http://signups.victoria.ac.nz

Any problems or questions, please see Hannah in OK508

**Tutors:** Dan Diggins, Jessica Moore, Aaron Wilkins. Tutors can be contacted through the staff pigeonholes in Classics, or through the contact details on Blackboard, or through Diana. **Communication of additional information:** Any additional information (terms lists, changes, etc) will be posted on the Classics notice-boards, opposite room 505 on the fifth floor of Old Kirk building, as well as on Blackboard. A notice giving examination times and places for all Classics courses will also be posted there when this information is available.

## Course Prescription:

A survey of the development of Greek art and architecture, and what it tells us about the myths, lives and beliefs of the culture that produced it, from the Dark Ages to the end of the Hellenistic period. Illustrated with slides and with reference to Classics' own collection of Greek pottery. 100% internal assessment.

#### Course Content:

The aim of this course is to give you an understanding of Greek art and what it meant to those who created, used, admired, lived with, and (occasionally) destroyed it. We will be looking at the history and development of the art itself, and within that framework, we'll also be looking at the myths and other scenes which the Greeks preferred as subjects – what they chose to depict, why they chose it, and how their preferences changed to fit what was happening in their world at the time. We will also look at a couple of aspects of the place of antiquities in the modern world, such as the black market and the idea of cultural property.

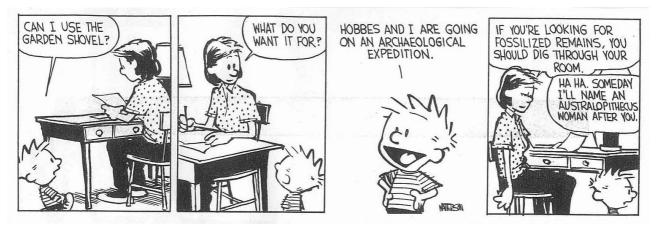
# Learning objectives:

Students who pass the course should be able:

- to show an understanding of the history and development of Greek art;
- to identify some of the myths and scenes shown upon it, and understand why they were shown;
- to analyse and appreciate ancient works of art on the basis of criteria such as form, decoration, style, and chronology;
- to demonstrate an understanding of the social and cultural factors which created and influenced Greek art.

## Expected workload:

In order to complete the course successfully, an 'average' student should expect to spend somewhere in the neighbourhood of 200 hours fulfilling the requirements of the course, i.e. 4 class hours per week during the trimester and the remainder in preparation, revision and assignment writing. **Remember this is a rough guideline only.** Some students may need to put in more time, others less, and the time commitment will be greatest just prior to due dates for assignments and the slide test. In general, however, the following rule applies: the more you put into the course, the more you will get out of it, as measured both in terms of your learning and understanding, and in terms of your grade.



### CLAS 102 on the Web:

Lecture summaries, notices, test revision slides and various other bits and pieces will be placed on the web on Blackboard (http://www.blackboard.vuw.ac.nz). It is recommended that you check this regularly. Note that lecture notes placed on Blackboard are summaries only, and do not include explanations or discussion of salient points; Blackboard is not a substitute for attending lectures in person.

### Essential texts:

John Griffiths Pedley, *Greek Art and Archaeology* (5th edition), London 2011. (If you can find the earlier editions second-hand, that's fine too.)

Course Materials, available from the Student Notes Shop.

Tutorial materials, available from Hannah Webling, OK 508.

The Classics Study Guide, available on Blackboard.

All undergraduate textbooks and student notes will be sold from the Memorial Theatre foyer from 4 to 22 July 2011, while postgraduate textbooks and student notes will be available from the top floor of vicbooks in the Student Union Building, Kelburn Campus. After week two of the trimester all undergraduate textbooks and student notes will be sold from vicbooks on Level 4 of the Student Union Building.

Customers can order textbooks and student notes online at <a href="www.vicbooks.co.nz">www.vicbooks.co.nz</a> or can email an order or enquiry to <a href="mailto:enquiries@vicbooks.co.nz">enquiries@vicbooks.co.nz</a>. Books can be couriered to customers or they can be picked up from nominated collection points at each campus. Customers will be contacted when they are available.

Opening hours are 8.00 am – 6.00 pm, Monday – Friday during term time (closing at 5.00 pm in the holidays). Phone: 463 5515.



# ASSESSMENT REQUIREMENTS

The University has a policy of reasonable accommodation of the needs of students with disabilities in exams and other assessment procedures. Students with disabilities should contact Student Support Services to let them know in case there are any special arrangements that should be made.

The goal of the assessment is to establish the extent to which a student can demonstrate his/her understanding of the development and context of Greek art. The art work analysis tests the student's ability to identify and describe one or two pieces in terms of their style and content. The essay is intended to allow students to research, in greater depth, an aspect of Greek art in its wider cultural context. In the final test, the student must identify well-known pieces in both cultural and stylistic context. Finally, the tutorial tests focus on the student's ability to recall and synthesise the material gathered from lectures.

The course will be assessed 100% internally.

(a) Tutorial assignments 10%

(b) Art work analysis 25%

(c) Essay 35% (d) Final test 30%

For your analysis, essay and final grade you will be awarded a grade only, not a percentage mark.

### Submission of assessed work:

#### 1. Presentation

The art work analysis and the essay should be double spaced with a wide left hand margin. Please don't use binders, plastic envelopes, etc; a single staple in the corner is fine! All Classics essays must include a cover sheet; this can be found outside OK 508 or on Blackboard.

#### 2. Submitting assignments

Assignments must be **handed in personally to Diana** or **placed in the locked assignment box** outside the Programme Administrator's office (OK 508). No responsibility will be taken for

assignments placed in open staff pigeon holes, pushed under doors etc. You should never throw out notes or rough drafts of an assignment until you receive back your marked assignment.

#### 3. Extensions

Extensions for the essay or the analysis (on medical grounds supported by a doctor's certificate, or for some other necessary and demonstrable reason) must be applied for from Diana <u>in advance of</u> the due dates for acceptance. If you have not submitted your work by the due date and have not been granted an extension, you must contact Diana *immediately*, whether by email, telephone, or in person.

#### 4. Late assignments

Assignments that are submitted late without an extension will receive a penalty of 5 marks out of 100 per late working day (weekends count as one working day) and may not receive feedback.

#### 5. Return of written work

It is Classics policy that all written work received by the due date will be returned within two weeks. There may be circumstances when this cannot be achieved (e.g. sickness or heavy workload of markers), but it is our objective to provide you with the earliest possible feedback on your work.

#### 6. Further information

See the section on Academic Integrity and Plagiarism below. Further guidelines on essay writing, formatting and so forth can be found on Blackboard.



## Tutorial assignments

The **tutorial assignments** are short assignments (2% each) to be handed in at the beginning of each tutorial, based on the material in the preceding lectures. At the end of the course, the best five results of your eight assignments will count towards your final grade. **You must attend the tutorials in order to hand in the assignments**.

## Art work analysis

Due date: Friday 12 August, 4 pm

1000 words

Analyse the content and style of one of the groups of items placed in the case outside the front of the Classics Museum.

Guidelines: Describe the pieces systematically and in detail. In addition to your own aesthetic observations include the following information: what type of object it is; what period of artistic trends the piece corresponds with; an approximate date, and evidence for it; what techniques were used; what patterns/drawings appear on the piece and what their significance is. For instance, discuss how the figures are posed and how various anatomical details are presented, and also suggest possible identifications for them (if appropriate). Describe what you see in your own words. The requirements of the art analysis will be discussed further in tutorials. You may use other comparanda if you like, but keep your comparisons brief; your analysis should be primarily your own, not that of others. When you do use others' work, remember to give references!

Images of the piece, and more detailed guidelines, are available on Blackboard. If you wish to take your own photos, you are welcome to do so; please see Diana to discuss times when the piece will be out of its case.



### Essay

Due date: Friday 30 September, 4 pm.

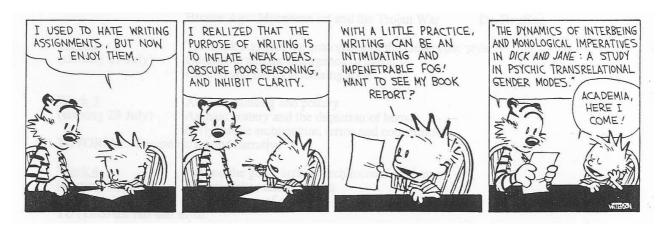
2000 words

The essay is intended to test your ability to place works of art in context. It should be on one of the topics listed below.

#### **Points to note:**

Remember to include specific examples to back up your points, and to give references for them in footnotes. References should include, if possible, *description*, *artist*, *date and source* (e.g. Attic red-figure amphora, Achilles Painter, c. 440 BC; Pedley 2002: fig. 8.52). Feel free to include illustrations, but make sure you give a reference to where you took the illustration from.

It is strongly recommended that you start reading for your essay well before it is due – you will then get your pick of the books! If you wish to use material from the Web, you may do so, but note that material on the Web tends to be unreliable: see the notes in the Reading List – and note that you are unlikely to find enough useful material without using the books in the Library.



## Topics:

1. Discuss the extent to which we are justified in describing Greek pots as 'art'. Did the ancient Greeks regard them in this way? What evidence do we have to help us determine their value in the ancient world, and what pitfalls does this evidence hold?

Suggested reading: Many of the books listed under Section B of the reading list will be helpful for this topic; check also those under Section D.

2. Discuss the use of architectural refinements (such as entasis, curvature of the stylobate and angle contraction) on the Parthenon, and the history of their use on earlier buildings. What purpose did they serve, and how did they change the effect that they building had on the viewer?

Suggested reading: Curl 2003; Hurwit 1999; Lawrence 1996; other books from Section E of the reading list.

3. Why, in your opinion, is the male nude so hugely popular in Greek freestanding sculpture? What associations does its nudity have? What changes take place during the 6<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> centuries, and why?

Suggested reading: Stewart 1990, 1997; Boardman 1985; Ridgway 1984; other books from Section E of the reading list.

4. Discuss the depiction of maenads (sometimes called Bacchae) and satyrs from the sixth and fifth centuries BC. In which media were they most popular, and why? You should consider what attributes were used to distinguish them; whether there is a common 'type', and if so when and why variations occur; which media they appeared in; and how the artists used them to express ideas (social, historical, religious) current in Greece at the time.

Suggested reading: Carpenter 1991; McNally 1984; Reeder 1996; Schefold 1992; LIMC; other books from Section C of the reading list.

5. The Athenian Acropolis, Delphi and Olympia were all sanctuaries for important gods. Compare the classical building programme on the Acropolis in Athens with *either* Delphi *or* Olympia. What similarities and differences are there in between the two sanctuaries, in terms of layout, buildings and their functions, etc, and why might such differences arise? Are they religious, political or both? Discuss primarily with reference to the topography and architecture of the sites, and the items therein; avoid lengthy discussion of temple sculpture.

Suggested reading: Andronicus 1984; Barringer 2008; Hurwit 1999; Pedley 2005; Rhodes 1995; Scott 2010; other books from Section E of the reading list.

#### Final test:

The **test** will be held during the usual lecture slot at **10:00** on **Friday 14 October**. It will take the form of a slide test, requiring the identification and descriptive analysis of art objects appearing in slides. You will be required to identify and discuss

- 3 single slides, taken from the revision set (5 minutes each);
- One unseen slide (5 minutes);
- A brief essay based on a comparison and discussion of two slides, taken from the revision set (25 mins).
- You will then have a few minutes go back over your paper.

The *Classics Study Guide* gives you further information on what is required in the slide tests, and gives a model answer (p. 15-16); further information is also available on Blackboard, and we will also go over these in tutorials. If you are unable to sit the test for any reason, it is <u>essential</u> that you contact Diana in advance, if at all possible, or <u>as quickly as possible</u> afterwards, so that other arrangements can be made. The carousel containing slides for revision will be placed in the AV suite a couple of weeks before the test (see below). It will contain up to 80 slides, from those shown in lectures. At this time (and not before!) an identical set of images will also be placed on the CLAS 102 pages on Blackboard. However, viewing the slides in the AV suite is highly recommended: you will be able to see the details better, and viewing and discussing them as a group is a useful aid to learning them.

### CLAS 102 Slides in the Audiovisual Suite:

The Audiovisual (AV) Suite is on level 9 of the library building (Rankine Brown) and is open for the same hours as the main library. Arrangements have been made for CLAS 102 students to review the slide test slides in the AV suite. Although these slides will also be available on Blackboard, the slides show better detail and it's also very helpful to view these in groups and discuss them.

**Booking:** If possible, book in advance. The booking sheets are held at the AV Suite desk. Book by entering your name on the booking sheet, at a time to suit you. If you are unable to attend, let the AV staff know (4721000 ext 8588) so that another student can use your booking.

**Viewing:** Bring your ID card with you - if you forget it, you can get a temporary one at the Circulation Desk, level 2. You may not use someone else's card. AV suite staff will give you the carousel you require and tell you how to use the projectors.

**Projection**: Although it is possible to project slides onto the walls of the study rooms, the clearest view of the image is gained by looking at the screen.

**Slide test revision carousels:** Three weeks prior to the CLAS 102 slide test, a slide carousel of revision slides will be deposited in the AV Suite. We advise you make group bookings; in this way you may be able to see the slides more than once. We recommend that groups should not consist of more than five people.

Please be considerate to others when making bookings and viewing slides and try to be flexible in sharing the viewing facilities.

### Mandatory course requirements:

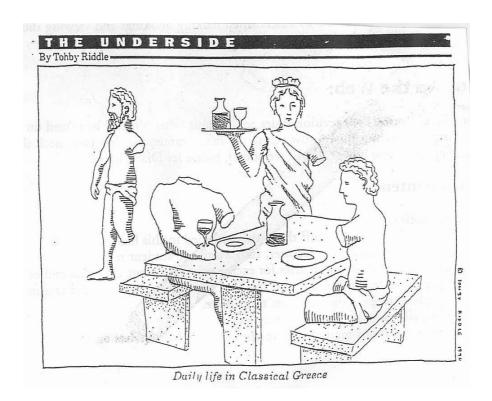
To gain a pass in this course each student must: Submit the art work analysis and the essay and sit the slide test Attend at least 75% of tutorials

## Passing the course:

In order to pass the course, students must obtain an overall mark of at least 50%, as well as fulfilling the mandatory course requirements set out above. A student who gains at least 50% but has not completed the mandatory requirements will receive a K fail grade.

## Class Representative:

A class representative will be elected in the first class, and that person's name and contact details will be available to VUWSA, the Course Coordinator and the class. The class representative provides a communication channel to liaise with the Course Coordinator on behalf of students.



# Academic integrity and plagiarism:

Academic integrity means that university staff and students, in their teaching and learning are expected to treat others honestly, fairly and with respect at all times. It is not acceptable to mistreat academic, intellectual or creative work that has been done by other people by representing it as your own original work.

Academic integrity is important because it is the core value on which the University's learning, teaching and research activities are based. Victoria University's reputation for academic integrity adds value to your qualification.

The University defines plagiarism as presenting someone else's work as if it were your own, whether you mean to or not. 'Someone else's work' means anything that is not your own idea. Even if it is presented in your own style, you must acknowledge your sources fully and appropriately. This includes:

- Material from books, journals or any other printed source
- The work of other students or staff
- Information from the internet
- Software programs and other electronic material
- Designs and ideas
- The organisation or structuring of any such material

Find out more about plagiarism, how to avoid it and penalties, on the University's website: <a href="http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/plagiarism.aspx">http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/plagiarism.aspx</a>

#### **Use of Turnitin:**

Student work provided for assessment in this course may be checked for academic integrity by the electronic search engine <a href="http://www.turnitin.com">http://www.turnitin.com</a>. Turnitin is an online plagiarism prevention tool which compares submitted work with a very large database of existing material. At the discretion of the Head of School, handwritten work may be copy-typed by the School and subject to checking by Turnitin. Turnitin will retain a copy of submitted material on behalf of the University for detection of future plagiarism, but access to the full text of submissions is not made available to any other party.

### Where to find more detailed information:

Find key dates, explanations of grades and other useful information at <a href="https://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study</a>. Find out how academic progress is monitored and how enrolment can be restricted at <a href="https://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/academic-progress">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/academic-progress</a>. Most statutes and policies are available at <a href="https://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/calendar.aspx">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/calendar.aspx</a> (See Section C).

Other useful information for students may be found at the website of the Assistant Vice-Chancellor (Academic), at <a href="https://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/about\_victoria/avcacademic">www.victoria.ac.nz/home/about\_victoria/avcacademic</a>.

### READING LIST

This list is intended as a starting point; you are not expected to read all of these - nor do you have to confine yourself to them if you see something else of interest!

### Stuff on the Internet:

As well as the books in the Library, there is an increasingly useful variety of material on **the Web** (there are a number of useful links both for art and Classics generally on the Classics website, http://www.vuw.ac.nz/classics/links.html, and there are some on Blackboard as well). Note that there is also a great deal of rubbish and, fascinating as the Web may be, it is not (as far as Greek art is concerned, at least) a substitute for the library, nor is Wikipedia adequate as a resource for a university-level essay! It is not always easy to sort out the real stuff from the rubbish. In general, sites attached to universities, museums etc are generally OK; personal websites often aren't. If you can't find the author of the site, it's probably not very reliable. If you want to use a site and you're not sure, check with Diana or your tutor. Make sure you reference it properly: if you download something from the Web (including images), you must give the following details in your bibliography: author of page (if known), title of page and/or site, URL, date when last updated. If you can't find this stuff, then probably you shouldn't be using the page. Here are a couple of examples:

Lobell, Jarrett, 'Acropolis Museum is back on track and wants the Parthenon Marbles to come home' *Archaeology*, http://www.archaeology.org/0407/newsbriefs/acropolis.html, last updated July 2004.

or:

Getty Museum, Storage jar with Diomedes and Odysseus, http://www.getty.edu/art/gettyguide/artObjectDetails?artobj=15204 (in this case, the author and date aren't given, but it's a museum site so OK to use)

Finally, **if you can't find books**, Diana has lots of them and will be happy to help if you get stuck!

### Periodical abbreviations

AJA American Journal of Archaeology

BSA Annual of the British School at Athens

G&R Greece and Rome

JHS Journal of Hellenic Studies

Periodicals (journals) are a very useful source of information, shorter and more specific than books. If you are not sure how to find or use these, ask Diana or your tutors, or get help from the Library. Note that an increasing number of these are available over the Internet (*AJA* for example); these have, and can be accessed under, an 'Electronic resource' heading in their library catalogue entry.

#### A. General

Andronicos, M. (1975) The Greek Museums, London

\*Barnet, S. (1993) A Short Guide to Writing about Art, 4th ed., New York

Belozerskaya, M. and K. Lapatin (2004) Ancient Greece: art, architecture, and history, Los Angeles

\*Biers, W. R. (1987) The Archaeology of Greece (rev.ed.), Ithaca

Boardman, J. (1966) The Art and Architecture of Ancient Greece, London

Boardman, J. (1970) Greek Gems and Finger Rings: early Bronze Age to Late Classical, London

\*Boardman, J. (1996) Greek Art, London

Fullerton, M. D. (2000) Greek Art, Cambridge

Higgins, R.A. (1961) Greek and Roman Jewellery, London

Higgins, R.A. (1963) Greek Terracotta Figurines, London

\*Osborne, R. (1998) Archaic and Classical Greek Art, Oxford

\*Pollitt, J.J. (1990) The Art of Ancient Greece: Sources and Documents, Cambridge

\*Richter, G.M.A. (1963/74) A Handbook of Greek Art, Oxford

\*Robertson, M. (1975) A History of Greek Art, (2 vols.) Cambridge

\*Robertson, M. (1981) A Shorter History of Greek Art, Oxford

\*Sparkes, B.A. (1991) Greek Art (New Surveys in the Classics no.22), Oxford

\*Spivey, N. (1997) Greek Art, London

Stewart, A. (2008) Classical Greece and the Birth of Western Art, Cambridge

Woodford, S. (1986) An Introduction to Greek Art, London

Woodford, S. (2004) The Art of Greece and Rome, Cambridge

## - By period or place

Barringer, J. M. and Hurwit, J. M., *Periklean Athens and its Legacy: Problems and Perspectives*, Austin

Boardman, J. (1968) *Archaic Greek Gems: schools and artists in the sixth and early fifth centuries BC*, Evanston, Illinois

Charbonneaux, J., Martin, R. and Villard, F. (1971) Archaic Greek Art, London

Charbonneaux, J., Martin, R. and Villard, F. (1972) Classical Greek Art, London

Charbonneaux, J., Martin, R. and Villard, F. (1973) Hellenistic Greek Art, London

Coldstream, J.N. (1977) Geometric Greece, London

Havelock, C.M. (1971) Hellenistic Art, London

\*Hurwit, J.W. (1985) The Art and Culture of Early Greece, 1100-480 BC, Ithaca

\*Pollitt, J.J. (1984) Art in the Hellenistic Age, Cambridge

Schweitzer, B. (1971) Greek Geometric Art, London

Webster, T.B.L. (1967) Hellenistic Art, London



## B. Approaches

Biers, W.R. (1992) Art, artefacts and chronology in Classical Archaeology, London

Boardman, J. (1988) 'Classical archaeology: whence and whither?' Antiquity 62: 795-7

Elsner, J. (1990) 'Significant details: systems, certainties and the art-historian as detective', *Antiquity* 64: 950-2

Gill, D.W.J. (1988) 'Expressions of wealth: Greek art and society', Antiquity 62: 735-43

Gill, D.W.J. (1993) 'Art and vases vs. craft and pots', Antiquity 67: 452-5

Kurtz, D.C. (ed.) Beazley and Oxford, Oxford

Morris, I. (ed.1994) Classical Greece: Ancient Histories and Modern Archaeologies, Cambridge

Robertson, M. (1951) 'The place of vase-painting in Greek art', BSA 46: 151-9

Shanks, M. (1996) *Classical Archaeology of Greece: Experiences of the discipline*, London (especially ch.2)

Snodgrass, A.M. (1987) *An Archaeology of Greece: the present state and future scope of a discipline*, Berkeley

Tanner, J. (2006) The invention of art history in Ancient Greece: religion, society and artistic rationalisation, Cambridge

\*Vickers, M. and Gill, D.W.J. (1994) Artful Crafts: ancient Greek silverware and pottery, Oxford Vitelli, K.D. (1992) 'Pots vs. vases', Antiquity 66: 550-3

## C. Mythical iconography & social context

\*Anderson, M. J. (1997) The fall of Troy in early Greek poetry and art, Oxford

\*Bérard, C. and others (1989) *A city of images. Iconography and society in ancient Greece*, Princeton Boardman, J. (1975) 'Herakles, Peisistratos and Eleusis', *JHS* 95:1-12

Boardman, J. (1989) 'Herakles, Peisistratos, and the unconvinced', JHS 109: 158-9

Carey, S. (2003) Pliny's catalogue of culture: art and empire in the Natural History, Oxford

\*Carpenter, T.H. (1986) Dionysian Imagery in Archaic Greek Art: its development in black-figure vase painting, Oxford: Clarendon

\*Carpenter, T.H. (1991) Art and Myth in Ancient Greece, London

Carter, J. (1972) 'The beginning of narrative art in the Greek Geometric period', BSA 67: 25-58

\*Castriota, D. (1992) Myth, ethos and actuality: official art in fifth century Athens, Madison

Cohen, B. (ed. 2000) Not the classical ideal: Athens and the construction of the other in Greek art, Leiden

Cook, R.M. (1987) 'Pots and Peisistratan propaganda', JHS 107: 167-9

Day, J.W. (1989) 'Rituals in stone: early Greek grave epigrams and monuments', JHS 109: 1-28

\*Fantham, E. et al. (1994) Women in the Classical World: Image and Text, Oxford

\*Francis, E.D. (ed. Vickers, M. 1990) Image and Idea in Fifth-Century Greece: art and literature after the Persian Wars, London

Goldhill, S. and Osborne, R. (eds. 1994) Art and text in ancient Greek culture, Cambridge

Greenfield, J. (1989) The return of cultural treasures, Cambridge

Henderson, J. (1994) *'Timeo Danaos*: Amazons in early Greek art and pottery', in S. Goldhill and R. Osborne (eds.) *Art and text in ancient Greek culture*, Cambridge: 85-137

*LIMC (Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Graecae)*, Zurich 1981- 1999 [an encyclopaedia of Greek, Etruscan and Roman images of myths and mythological characters]

Kaltsas, N. and A. Shapiro (eds. 2008) Worshiping women: ritual and reality in classical Athens, New York

\*Kampen, N. B. (ed. 1996) Sexuality in Ancient Art, Cambridge

\*Keuls, E. (1985) The reign of the phallus : sexual politics in ancient Athens, New York

Keuls, E. (1997) Painter and poet in ancient Greece: iconography and the literary arts, Stuttgart

Kurtz, D.C. and Sparkes, B. (1982) The Eye of Greece. Studies in the art of Athens, Cambridge

McNally, S. (1984) 'The maenad in early Greek art' in J. Peradotto and J.P. Sullivan (eds.) *Women in the Ancient World*, Albany: 107-142

Neils, J. and Oakley, J. H. (2003) Coming of age in ancient Greece: images of childhood from the classical past, New Haven

Oakley, J. H. (2000) 'Some "Other" Members of the Athenian Household: Maids and their Mistresses in Fifth-Century Athenian Art', in B. Cohen (ed.) *Not the classical ideal: Athens and the construction of the other in Greek art*, Leiden 2000: 227-47

Onians, J. (1979) Art and Thought in the Hellenistic Age: the Greek World View 350-50 BC, Cambridge

Padgett, J. M. (2003) The centaur's smile: the human animal in early Greek art, Princeton

\*Pollitt, J.J. (1972) Art and Experience in Classical Greece, Cambridge

\*Reeder, E. D. (ed. 1996), Pandora: Women in Classical Greece, Princeton

Reilly, J. (1989) 'Mistress and Maid on Athenian Lekythoi' Hesperia 58: 411-444

\*Ridgway, B. S. (1987) 'Ancient Greek Women and Art: the Material Evidence' AJA 91: 399-409

\*Schefold, K. (1966) Myth and Legend in Early Greek Art, London

\*Schefold, K. (1992) Gods and Heroes in Late Archaic Greek Art, Cambridge

Shapiro, H. A. (1981) 'Courtship Scenes in Attic Vase-Painting' AJA 85

Shapiro, H.A. (1991) 'The Iconography of Mourning in Athenian Art' AJA 95: 629-656

Shapiro, H.A. (1993) Personification in Greek Art, 600-400 BC, Zurich

\*Shapiro, H.A. (1994) Myth into Art. Poet and Painter in Classical Greece, London

Snodgrass, A. M. (1998) *Homer and the artists: text and picture in early Greek art*, Cambridge

Stansbury-O'Donnell, M. D. (2006) Vase painting, gender, and social identity in archaic Athens, Cambridge

\*Stewart, A. (1997) Art, Desire and the Body in Ancient Greece, Cambridge

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Neer, R. (2001) Style and politics in Athenian vase-painting, Cambridge

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\*Oakley, J. H. (2004) Picturing Death in Classical Athens: The Evidence of the White Lekythoi, Cambridge

\*Rasmussen, T. and Spivey, N. (1991) Looking at Greek Vases, Cambridge

\*Robertson, M. (1992) The Art of Vase-painting in Classical Athens, Cambridge

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# E. Sculpture and architecture (see also General section)

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\*Ashmole, B. (1972) Architect and Sculptor in Classical Greece, London

\*Ashmole, B. and N. Yalouris (1967) Olympia: the sculptures of the temple of Zeus, London

Barringer, J. (2008) Art, Myth and Ritual in Classical Greece, Cambridge

\*Barron, J. (1981) *An Introduction to Greek Sculpture*, 2nd ed., London

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Dinsmoor, W. (1950) The Architecture of Ancient Greece, Harmondsworth

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Karakasi, K. (2003) Archaic korai, Los Angeles

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Pedley, J. G. (2005) Sanctuaries and the sacred in the ancient Greek world, New York

\*Rhodes, Robin F. (1995), Architecture and meaning on the Athenian Acropolis, Cambridge

\*Richter, G.M.A. (1950) The sculpture and sculptors of the Greeks, New Haven

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- \*Ridgway, B.S. (1977) The Archaic Style in Greek Sculpture, Princeton
- \*Ridgway, B.S. (1986) Fifth-century styles in Greek sculpture, Princeton
- \*Ridgway, B.S. (1984) Roman copies of Greek scuplture: the problem of the originals, Ann Arbor

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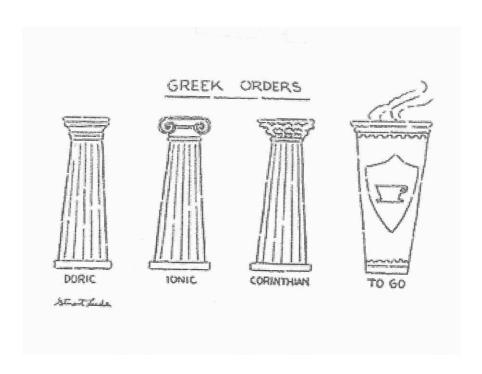
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Vitruvius, On architecture (translated by T. G. Smith), New York 2003

\*Watrous, L.V. (1982) 'The sculptural program of the Siphnian Treasury at Delphi', AJA 86: 159-72



## LECTURE PROGRAMME

Before each lecture, you should read the pages in the set text relevant to the topic to be covered, taking particular note of technical terms and dates emphasised.

During the lectures, don't get so involved in writing that you forget to look at the screen. Watch the slides carefully and listen to what is said about them.

You are strongly recommended to look over your notes at some point in the same day as a given lecture was delivered. This will help to fix the most important information and key images in your mind.

The set texts, lectures and tutorials will give you a solid outline of important artistic trends, developments and ideas. It is up to you to supplement that outline with additional study. Remember that, as a general guideline, you should expect to spend two hours in study outside of class for every hour in class.

guideline, you should e	xpect to spend two nours in study outside of class for ev	ery nour in class.	
		Pedley pp.	
Week 1	Introduction: Approaches to Greek art; the Bronze Age		
(starting 11 July)	Geometric and the emergence of narrative	116-22	
	Corinth and the Orientalising style	125-33	
Week 2	Defining the gods: early architecture	134-41, 153-54	
(starting 18 July)	Sacred space: Delphi	162-68	
	Defining beauty: kouroi (naked men)	176-80	
TUTORIAL 1:	Geometric art and narrative		
Week 3	& korai (well-dressed women)	180-88	
(starting 25 July)	Defining heroes: archaic vase-painting	192-98	
	Later black-figure; non-Attic pottery	198-202	
TUTORIAL 2:	Kouroi		
XA71- 4	Autista taskaisassa Ostas da		
Week 4	Artists, techniques & trade	202.0	
(starting 1 August)	The world we live in: archaic red-figure	203-9	
TUTORIAL 3:	The Kleophrades Painter and the Berlin Painter		
TOTORIAL 3:	Black-figure		
Week 5	and their associates, and their world		
(starting 8 August)	Mind and body: early classical sculpture	228-42	
(otarting o riagast)	Early classical sculpture	214-22	
TUTORIAL 4:	Art and myth	211 22	
	SIS DUE FRIDAY 12 AUGUST, 4 PM		
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Week 6	Early classical pottery	242-44	
(starting 15 August)	Sex and pornography		
	The black market		
NO TUTORIAL			

MID TERM BREAK (22 August – 4 September)

Week 7 (starting 5 Sept)	The dignity of mankind: Classical sculpture Classical sculpture	276-79	
TUTORIAL 5:	Empire and power: Classical Athens 'Reading' Greek vases	251-65	
Week 8	The Parthenon; should the English lose their marbles?		
(starting 12 Sept)	The Erechtheion and Athena Nike	265-70	
(*** 8 * 1 *)	The art of death	279-81, 313	
TUTORIAL 6:	The Parthenon marbles		
Week 9	Hiding from reality: late vase-painting	281-87, 316-20	
(starting 19 Sept)	Breaking conventions: the fourth century	292-97, 302-3	
(starting 17 sept)	Late classical sculpture	304-11	
TUTORIAL 7:	The ancients on art		
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Week 10	The development of portraiture	311-15, 321, 351-3, 358-9 244-47, 320-23,	
(starting 26 Sept)	Painting and mosaic Painting and mosaic	327, 331-35, 376-83	
TUTORIAL 8:	Portraiture	327, 331 33, 370 03	
	Y 30 SEPTEMBER, 4 PM		
TAT 1 11	A 1 . 37	225 21	
Week 11	A case study: Vergina	325-31	
(starting 3 Oct)	Alphabet soup: Hellenistic architecture Hellenistic sculpture	338-50 350-76	
TUTORIAL 9:	Classics Museum	330-70	
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Week 12	Hellenistic sculpture		
(starting 10 Oct)	Review		

NO TUTORIAL

FINAL TEST: FRIDAY 14 OCTOBER, 10 AM